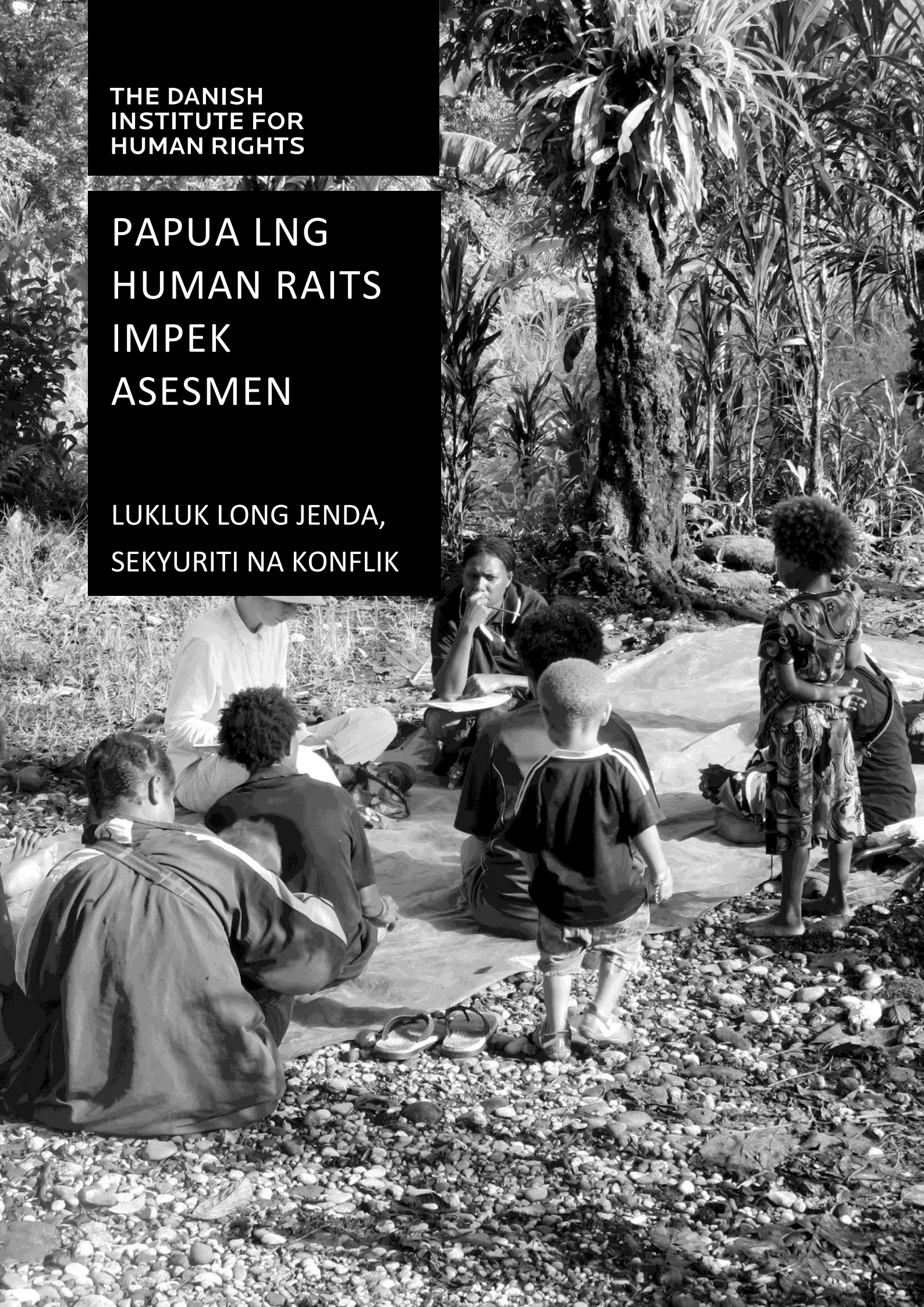


THE DANISH  
INSTITUTE FOR  
HUMAN RIGHTS

PAPUA LNG  
HUMAN RIGHTS  
IMPEK  
ASESMEN

LUKLUK LONG JENDA,  
SEKYURITI NA KONFLIK



## **PAPUA LNG HUMAN RAITS IMPEK ASESMEN LUKLUK LONG JENDA, SEKYURITI NA KONFLIK**

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Luksave: Mipela i laik tok tenkyu tru long Silvia Seta (Tanorama) long bikpela helpim bilong em long fil, na Amanda Franklin-Ryan (DIHR Consultant) long helpim wok bilong risets. Mipela i laik tok tenkyu tu long TEP PNG Community Affairs tim long helpim ol i givim long fil.

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Centre for Social Responsibility in Mining (CSRSM) em i wanpela bikpela risest senta, i strongim wok bilong kamapim gut sosel pefomens bilong ol risos industri long wol.

Mipela i wanpela han bilong Sustainable Minerals Institute (SMI) long University of Queensland, wanpela primia yunivesiti bilong Australia. SMI i gat nem long mekim ol wok bilong save gut na kamapim ol gutpela pasin bilong sastenabel developmen long ol risos industri long wol.

Long CSRSM, fokus bilong mipela em long ol sosel, iekonomik na politikal salens i save kamap long taim risos ekstresen na developmen i kamapim ol senis. Mipela i wok wantaim ol kampani, komyuniti na gavman long maining rijon long olgeta hap long wol long kamapim gut sosel pefomens na givim gutpela bekim long ol kampani na komyuniti. Stat long 2001, mipela i wok long bringim ol senis long industri long wok bilong risets, tis na konsalting.



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## **OL ABREVIESEN**

CA	Community Affairs functions in TEP PNG
CEDAW	Convention on Elimination of All Form of Violence Against Women
CLUA	Clan Land Use Agreement
CSRM	Centre for Social Responsibility in Mining
DIHR	Danish Institute for Human Rights
EITI	Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
ESHIA	Environmental, Social and Health Impact Assessment
FEED	Front End Engineering Design Phase
FPIC	Free Prior and Informed Consent
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HRIA	Human Rights Impact Assessment
IFC	International Finance Corporation
ILG	Incorporated Land Group
JV	Joint Venture
KPI	Key Performance Indicators
LNG	Liquefied Natural Gas
MRDC	Mineral Resource Development Corporation
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
PAOI	Project Area of Influence
PNG	Papua New Guinea
RPNGC	Royal Papua New Guinea Constabulary
PRL15	Petroleum Retention Licence 15 Area
SMLI	Social Mapping and Landowner Identification Study
SOP	Standard Operating Procedure
SOR	Sakura Osura Resources
TEP PNG	Total Exploration and Production PNG Limited
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
VPSHR	Voluntary Principles on Security and Human Rights

# PART 1

## 1 TOK I GO PAS

Dispela sameri ripot i gat ol ki samting na ol rekomendesen bilong human raits impek asesmen (HRIA) ol i bin wokim long Papua LNG Projek (dispela Projek) long Mas 2017.

I gat tupela hap bilong ripot. Namba wan hap i givim tok i go pas long dispela asesmen na stori bilong hap we dispela projek i kamap, Projek Eria ov Influens (PAOI). Namba tu hap i gat ol toktok bilong ol ki samting dispela stadi i painimaut na ol rekomendesen bilong HRIA long glasim na sekap gut long human raits, na tripela bikpela eria bilong dispela asesmen em: jenda, sekyuriti na konflik. I gat moa toktok i karamapim ol dispela tripela eria aninit long wan wan het tok. Dispela ripot i bin kamap long 2017 na ol risal bilong dispela wok painim na ol rekomendesen i soim wanem ol samting i bin kamap long dispela taim.

### 1.1 OVAVIU BILONG PAPUA LNG PROJEK

Papua LNG Projek em i projek bilong kamautim na prosesim Likwifait Neturel Gas (LNG) long Gulf Province, Papua New Guinea (PNG). Dispela Join Vensa (JV) i stap olsem, Total E&P PNG Limited, (40.13%) (TEP PNG), ExxonMobil (37.03%) na Oil Search Limited (22.84%) na TEP PNG em i opereta. Elk-Antelope fil i stap insait long Petroleum Ritensen Laisens 15 eria (PRL 15), em i wanpela bikpela gas fil tru ol i painim long PNG. Em i stap samting olsem 120km longwe long Kerema, na 340km notwes long Port Moresby. Long taim bilong dispela asesmen, dispela Projek klostu i bin redi long pri-frant end ensinia na disain (pre-FEED); na ol wok bilong envairomen, sosel na helt impek asesmen (ESHIA) i wok long kamap, we planti bilong ol beislain stadi i bin pinis long taim bilong dispela HRIA.

### 1.2 ASTINGTING NA OBJEKTIV BILONG HRIA

Astingting na objektiv bilong dispela HRIA em long:

- I. Painimaut na luksave long ol hevi bilong human raits i save kamap nau, na bai inap kamap long bihain taim, na wanem kain ol hevi dispela projek inap long kamapim; na

- II. Toksave long wanem ol samting o rekomendesen long abrusim o daunim ol dispela impek; na
- III. Kisim ol stekholda bilong kantri o ausait, long toktok long human raits na human raits na bisnis fremwok. Dispela HRIA i kamap pastaim we ol ki samting em i bin painim aut na ol rekomendesen bilong en, bai inap helpim wok bilong ESHIA na menesmen plen.

### 1.3 ASESMEN SKOP

Ol tripela bikpela eria HRIA i lukluk long en em **jenda, sekjurititi na konflik**. Ol i makim ol dispela topik long abrusim wankain samting namel long HRIA na ol arapela beislain stadi; na long glasim gut ol potensel impek eria em ESHIA stadi tim i bin painim aut, na we moa wok painim i mas kamap long hap bilong human raits. Olsem na dispela HRIA i karamapim wanpela hap stret bilong human raits impek analisis. Dispela asesmen i karamapim tu olgeta wok painim long hap bilong human raits na ol rekomendesen. Jiografik skop, o eria we dispela HRIA i karamapim em PRL15 na ol hap we paipain bai ran long en long PAOI (lukim Figure 1), tasol em i no karamapim ples we LNG Plant sait bai kamap long Caution Bay. Maski sapos i gat ol gutpela samting oil na gas indastri i ken bringim i kam, bihainim United Nations Guiding Principals on Business and Human Rights (UN Guiding Principals), dispela asesmen i lukluk long painim ol nogut samting i ken kamap, na ol rot bilong daunim ol dispela hevi.

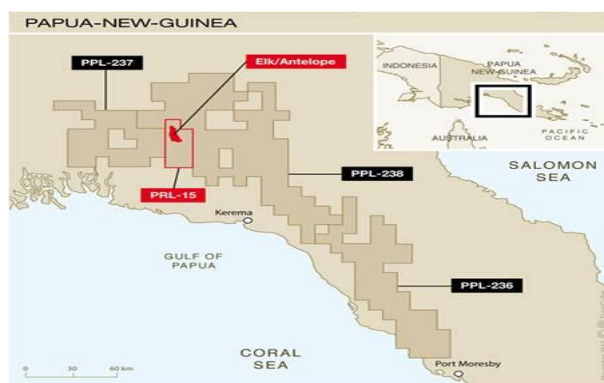


Figure 1. Eria we Papua LNG Projek bai kamap

### 1.4 METODOLOJI OVAVIU

Dispela asesmen i bin kamap long Mas 2017. Metodoloji mipela i yusim em desk-top risets na 10-pela de filwok long Port Moresby na Gulf Province. Long filwok mipela i toktok wantaim ol lain bilong TEP PNG, ol sivil sosaiti na gavman stekholda we mipela i bin mekim ol intaviu (planti bilong ol long Port Moresby), na intaviu wantaim fokas grup bilong ol man na meri bilong lokal stekholda long PRL15 na paipain eria. Total S.A. i bin givim dispela wok long Danish Institute for



Human Rights (DIHR), em Nesenel Human Raits Institusen bilong Denmark, long mekim dispela asesmen o wok painim. I bin gat tripela ases bilong HRIA tim – long DIHR, University of Queensland Center for Social Responsibility in Mining (CSRSM), na Tanorama (wanpela sosal konsalten kampani bilong PNG). I gat moa ripot bilong metodoloji, wantaim toktok bilong sampela eria we i mas gat moa wok i kamap long en, i stap long Annex A.

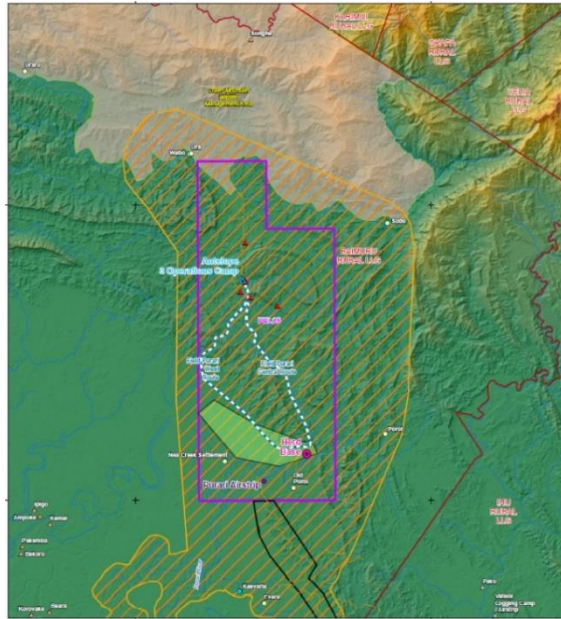
## 2 PROJEK ERIA WE WOK I KAMAP

### 2.1 OVAVIU BILONG PAOI

PAOI eria i stap longwe tru we i no gat planti pipel, i no gat rot na i sot long ol wokman na sevis bilong gavman. Dispela PAOI eria i gat 39 viles na 7-pela tokples grup – populesen bilong en i samting olsem 12,700 pipel long 2016. Moa pipel i save stap long ples na i gat liklik lain tasol i wokmani. I gat planti yangpela manmeri, samting olsem 40 % bilong populesen em krismas bilong ol i aninit long 15 yia na planti bilong ol (1/3) pikinini husat inap go skul, i stap long skul. Planti ol bikpela manmeri i no inap long rit na rait. Long kastom bilong ol, graun i stap long han bilong ol klen na ol man i bosim graun na givim i go long ol pikinini man (tasol i ken go tu long pikinini bilong meri). Laip bilong ol pipel long PAOI i klia, i gat wok bilong ol man na wok bilong ol meri long famili na komyuniti bilong ol. Bihain long ol senis long Ogenik Lo bilong Provinsal Gavman na Lokal-Level Gavman long 1998, ol Distrik Edministresen na Lokal-Level Gavman i lukautim wok bilong bringim ol sosel sevis i go long olgeta hap bilong Gulf Province, tasol liklik sevis i go kamap long hap bilong PAOI. Ol dona ejensi wantaim sivil sosaiti grup i mekim sampela kontribusen long edukesen, helt, lo na oda, wantaim infrastraksa; tasol ol dispela i no save kamap oltaim na sampela taim wok i no kamap gut. I gat ol sios i stap, tasol i no gat planti sivil sosaiti grup long dispela eria na i no gat ol rot bilong kamapim ikonomi bilong dispela eria. Ol bisnis long dispela PAOI em timba na petroleum eksplorsesen we ol timba pemit i karamapim klostu olgeta hap bilong Gulf Province.

### 2.2 JIOGRAFI NA DEMOGRAFI BILONG PAOI

Gulf Province i gat nambis na ples we ol riva i kam ausait long solwara, na bikpela hap we i gat low len fores na ol riva sistem i go insait long ol ples maunten. Dispela PRL15 eria i gat ol maunten, hil na ol flet ples we wara i save kapsait. Bikpela hap bilong not seksen bilong PRL15 i gat ol kil bilong maunten i ran long sautwes i go long notwes na i bungim ol maunten bilong Isten Hailans, i go inap long samting olsem 450m long sampela hap (lukim Figure 2). Graun long sautwes bilong PRL15 i go daun long ol plein i go kamap long hap bilong Purari Riva, we oltaim wara i save tait na karamapim olgeta hap long taim bilong ren.<sup>1</sup>



**Figure 2. Ovaviu bilong of PRL15**

I no gat rot bilong kar long PRL15. Olgeta ples long PRL15 i stap insait long Baimuru Rurel Lokal Level Gavman long Kikori Distrik bilong Gulf Province. I no gat planti developmen i kamap long Gulf Province olsem ol arapela provins long PNG. I no gat planti gavman sevis long dispela distrik (helt, edukesen, lo na oda). Populesen bilong ol ples daunbilo i no stap klostu na long sampela hap, ol i go bung long ol liklik viles arere long wara. Bikpela populesen i stap long ol bikpela ples na ol liklik ples arere long nambis (lukim Figure 3).



**Figure 3. Ol ples we paipain bai ran**

Olsem tok i kamap pinis, PAOI i karamapim 39 viles na wanpela gavman stesin na 7-pela tokples grup – samting olsem 12,700 pipel.<sup>2</sup> Insait long PRL15, ol i luksave long 11-pela lenona grup/klen long taim bilong wokim sosel beislain stadi. Insait long PAOI, planti viles i gat namel long 4 na 12-pela klen.<sup>3</sup>

Long taim bilong wokim sosel beislain stadi long PAO komyuniti, ol i painim olsem:<sup>4</sup>

- Samting olsem hap namba bilong populesen i save long tok Inglis, klostu olgeta i save long Tok Pisin na lokal tokples.
- Samting olsem 3% marit man i gat moa long wanpela meri.
- Samting olsem 40% bilong ol pipel long dispela eria em krismas bilong ol i aninit long 15 yia.
- Wan wan haus i gat 6.7 pipel.
- Samting olsem 30% pikinini man na 35% pikinini meri, i go skul.
- Samting olsem 20% bilong ol man na 33% bilong ol meri krismas bilong ol i antap long 16 yia, i tok ol i no save long rit na rait.

### **2.3 SOSEL OGENAISESEN NA LIDASIP**

Komyuniti na Demogrefik Beislain Stadi i luksave long ol tokples grup na ikolojikel jon olsem ki samting bilong laipstail na sosel ogenaisesen bilong ol pipel.<sup>5</sup> Oltaim, ol sosel grup insait long PAOI eria, i stap long ol bikpela tokples grup, klen, sab-klen na ol wanpisin (o famili grup).<sup>6</sup> Wan wan viles i gat wanpela traib o tokples grup we i gat ol narapela klen. Wanpela klen i gat ol famili husat i gat wanpela tumbuna o wanpisin. Insait long PAOI, ol klen i gat stori bilong graun na ol tumbuna bilong ol wantaim ol kastom na bilip bilong ol. Ol memba bilong wanpela klen i ken stap long narapela viles, tasol ol i save stap long viles we i gat wankain tokples bilong ol. Ol klen i save lukautim wanpela narapela. Long sampela hap, ol klen i bruk long taim ol lenona grup i bruk nabaut bikos long disput bilong graun na ol benefit bilong graun.<sup>7</sup>

Sosel grup long PAOI i makim wok bilong ol man na meri. I gat ol wok na ol pasin ol meri na man i mas bihainim insait long famili na sosaiti bilong ol. Ol lida long PAOI komyuniti i bihainim kastom we sapos tumbuna man i lida bai pikinini man i kisim ples bilong em, lida i strongpela man bilong pait na i ken lukautim gut ol risos.<sup>8</sup> Ol komyuniti i luksave long ol kastom lida olsem ol viles sif, sif bilong longpela haus, sif bilong kastom pasin na ol man husat i save sanap toktok o man husat i gat nem long painim abus.

Long 20<sup>th</sup> Senturi, sampela ausait pasin i bin kam insait long Gulf Province na senisim wei ol pipel i luksave long lida. We ol dispela senis i kamap long ol 'kastom lida' i no wankain insait long PAOI. Bipo long taim bilong independens, i

bin gat bikpela leba skim bilong kisim ol man long wok leba, na kolonial gavman i kirapim ol viles konstabel sistem, ol misineri i bringim senis, ol kes krop i kam insait, na ol arapela senis long laip bilong ol pipel tu, i kamapim ol nupela wei bilong makim ol lida. Bihain long independens, i gat ol arapela wei gen i kamap, we gavman i makim man, man bilong lukautim lo, sios lida, na bisnis. Ol lida insait long PAOI tude i wok long senis long taim ol nupela samting i kamap, na long taim dispela Projek i develop, bai i kamapim ol nupela lidasip salens tu. Wok bilong ol klen lida o sif i senis long dispela taim na sampela taim i no klia tumas o i kamapim hevi wantaim lida bilong ol arapela wok, ol pipel i lukluk long lida long go pas long ol toktok bilong risos, wok wantaim ol arapela grup o komyuniti, na lukautim lo na oda.<sup>9</sup> Tasol, wankain olsem long ol arapela hap bilong PNG, ol lida i no save bihainim oltaim laik na pasin ol komyuniti i laik em i mas mekim. Bikpela salens bilong lidasip i save kamap long hap we ol kain wok olsem maining i stap. Sampela lida i save bagarapim demokretim wei bilong ol grup i makim lida. Dispela pasin i save kamap ples klia long taim bilong makim komiti insait long asosiesen bilong ol lenona, we bihain long sampela taim, sapos ol lain husat i makim olgeta pipel long komyuniti i no stap moa, bai ol ilektet lida na komiti i no tingim olgeta pipel na i no skelim stret ol risos mani na benefit. Ol i rausim ol trupela lain husat i gat raits na intres tu, na putim ol i go stap arere.

#### **2.4 HUSAT I PAPAGRAUN**

Konsitusen bilong Independen Stet bilong Papua Niugini 1975 i luksave long ol papagraun, olsem na bikpela hap graun tru long kantri em i stap yet long han bilong ol pipel.<sup>10</sup> Ol papagraun i ken mekim klia wanem samting ol i laik bai kamap long graun bilong ol, olsem na ol papagraun i lukluk long kisim mani o arapela benefit long taim bikpela risos ekstresen projek i kamap long graun bilong ol. Nesenel lo, moa yet Oil and Gas Act 1998, i tok ol prospektiv risos ekstresen projek i mas painim ol trutru kastomeri papagraun o lenona long taim bilong sosel meping na lenona aidentifikesen (SMLI) stadi. Ol dispela lenona i ken stap insait long ol benefit sering agrimen long projek.<sup>11</sup>

Long hap bilong Gulf Province na moa yet long PAOI, ol klen i papa bilong graun na ol man i bosim graun na i givim i go long ol pikinini man (long klen bilong papa, tasol sampela taim long ol meri tu). Liklik hap graun tasol i stap long han bilong gavman o ol misin stesin, tasol ol timba kampani i kisim timba konsesen long bikpela hap graun long provins.

Long hap bilong PAOI, planti ol viles i rejista pinis ol Inkopretet Len Grup (ILG) long strongim grup bilong ol aninit long lo long taim bilong rejista graun na ol wanpisin bilong ol, we ol i ken kisim ol benefit long wanem kain projek i kamap long graun bilong ol.<sup>12</sup> Ol i bin yusim ol ILG long givimaut ol benefit bilong ol

projek, tasol dispela em i no wanpela rot tasol. Gavman i ken yusim narapela rot bilong Papua LNG Projek, eksampel, ol bisnis grup, klen asosiesen, wan wan manmeri o narapela. Ol kain kain wei bilong distributim ol benefit long PAOI i ken kamapim konflik o trabel, na i mas gat rot bilong stretim tasol bai i mas go wantaim wanem rot Gavman i laik bihainim. Hap namba bilong ol pipel bilong ples i stap long ol lenona asosiesen na/o papagraun kampani, we planti bilong ol em traibel o projek besis. Planti bilong ol dispela ogenaisesen em ol i bin kamapim bipo long stap insait long ol timba projek, tasol ol papagraun i no bin benefit long en na plen bilong ol dispela ILG bai i no inap long stap insait long ol nupela rikwaimen bilong Land Group Incorporation (Amendment) Act 2009.<sup>13</sup>

## **2.5 GAVANENS NA IKONOMIK DEVELOPMEN**

Insait long PAOI, laip bilong ol pipel na ikonomi bilong ol samting i kamap long ples, i save kamapim, ol kain samting olsem:<sup>14</sup>

- Tredisinel, o kastomeri, sosel straksa na ol lida bilong ples
- Sios
- Gavman edministresen
- Ol dona na sivil sosaiti
- Ol timba projek
- Ol petroleum projek

Bihain long ol senis i bin kamap long Organic Law on Provincial Governments and Local-Level Governments 1998, ol Distrik Edministresen na Lokal-Level Gavman (LLG) i go pas long mekim wok bilong bringim ol sevis i go long olgeta hap bilong Gulf Province. Tasol, provinsal gavman na ol han bilong en i no gat hanmak bilong ol long provins we liklik lain tasol i kisim ol besik sevis, long hap bilong PAOI. Moa long hap namba bilong ol ples i stap long PAOI i gat wanpela lokal-level gavman wod kaunsila, tasol ol gat liklik o i no gat mani bilong wokim ol projek long ol ples; wankain namba bilong ol ples i gat viles kot sistem. Ol PAOI komyuniti i save olsem gavman i lusim tingting long ol. Ol dona na sivil sosaiti i givim sampela helpim long edukesen, helt na lo na oda infrastraksa; tasol dispela helpim i kam wan wan taim na i no kamap gut.<sup>15</sup> Ol sios i stap tasol i no gat planti sivil sosaiti ogenaisesen i wok long dispela eria; planti ples i gat ol yut grup, wimens grup na/o sios grup.<sup>16</sup>

Ikonomik infrastraksa long PAOI i sot tru. I no gat benk/benking ejensi, o pos opis long PAOI eria; mobail fon kavres i karamapim 66% bilong ol PAOI viles; ilektrik pawa saplai i kam long praivet sola panel na jenereta. Ol pipel i save strong long ol kanu na dingi long wara na solwara transpot, na ol rot em ol temporeri timba rot we i gat ol fores konsesen.<sup>17</sup> Ol ples balus i wok yet i stap long Purari na

Wabo; we TEP PNG na ol praivet sata balus i save yusim, i no gat komesel sevis we ol PAOI komyuniti i ken yusim.

Planti pipel bilong ples long PAOI i save wok gaden na painim abus. Ol beislain stadi i soim olsem 17% bilong ol man na 8% bilong ol meri i wokmani o i gat bisnis. Ol pipel i kisim wok long Gavman, ol sios ejensi, timba na TEP PNG. Sampela i kisim mani long taim ol i salim buai, pis, kuka, gaden kaikai na saksak.<sup>18</sup> Ol bikpela bisnis long PAOI em timba na petroleum eksploraesen.<sup>19</sup> Ol timba pemit i karamapim klostu olgeta hap bilong Gulf Province na planti papagraun insait long PAOI i bin stap insait long ol bikpela timba ektiviti. Planti bilong ol bai bilip olsem petroleum developmen bai i wankain olsem ol timba ektiviti- planti pipel i no bin laikim.<sup>20</sup> TEP PNG na ol loging kampani i save yusim ol baj long karim ol ikwipmen na materiel – planti komyuniti i tok em i bagarapim ol samting, kain olsem kapsaitim ol kanu, brukim graun arere long wara, bagarapim ol umben, bagarapim wara na raunim ol pis na wail abus.<sup>21</sup>

## **2.6 ISI LONG BAGARAP I KAMAP LONG PAOI**

I gat planti kain hevi i stap pinis we i save kamapim bikpela hevi long laip bilong ol pipel long PAOI – ol kain hevi olsem ol ples i stap longwe tru, mak bilong sosio-ekonomik i daunbilo, i no gat gavman sevis, hevi bilong jenda na ol arapela moa. Ol dispela hevi i bin stap pinis (bipo long ol pipel i pilim impek bilong ol wok bilong TEP PNG) long PAOI komyuniti i bikpela moa. Ol hevi em projek inap kamapim, i no stap ples klia, em i stap na i ken kamap long ol dispela foapela samting: (i) ol arapela samting bilong ausait inap kamapim bagarap; (ii) ol dispela risk na impek inap kamapim hevi; (iii) sapos i gat inap strong long abrusim hevi; na (iv) sapos i gat gutpela plen na ol wok bilong daunim ol hevi. Olsem na ol ol manmeri o grup husat inap bungim ol hevi: (i) em ol lain husat i bungim planti hevi hariap tru; (ii) inap long bungim planti hevi, bikos ol i save pilim pasin bilong diskriminesen, fainensel, sosio-ekonomik, kalsa na/o jenda pasin bilong lukdaun long ol meri, ples we ol i stap long en, pasin bilong strong long envairomen na/o i no gat rot bilong kisim jastis na wokim disisen; na (iii) i no strong tumas long abrusim ol hevi bikos i no gat ol aset o risos.<sup>22</sup> Bikos long ol dispela samting, ol lain husat i isi long kisim bagarap, bai inap bungim ol hevi dispela projek i kamapim. I gutpela long save long ol raits holda long PAOI na klia long wanem kain hevi ol inap long bungim – eksampel, ol meri em man bilong ol i dai pinis, ol meri i bos bilong haus, ol lapun na ol lain disabel em ol lain husat i no gat strong – tasol i gutpela long luksave tu olsem planti pipel husat i stap long PAOI, i gat ol hevi i stap long laip bilong ol bipo, na sampela samting long dispela Projek i mas was gut, long stopim ol nogut samting i kamap long PAOI komyuniti, i karamapim tu ol hevi bilong human raits, na daunim ol dispela hevi.<sup>23</sup>

## **2.7 HUMAN RAITS LONG PAOI**

Human raits em i wanpela samting olgeta manmeri long wol i luksave long en. Tasol, wan wan kantri na kalsa i gat wei bilong ol yet long luksave long human raits. Sampela pipel long PAOI i gat gutpela edukesen na i klia long wanem samting i kamap long ol arapela hap long wol na ol i gat wankain tingting olsem ol pipel bilong arapela kantri, planti lain bilong PAOI komyuniti, bai save long as bilong human raits long pasin o kalsa bilong ol yet. Olsem na wanem kain komyunikesen wantaim ol PAOI raits holda na ol arapela stekholda long human raits due diligence na human raits impek mitigesen bai i mas gat ol lain i tanimtok long mekim klia wanem as bilong intenesenel human raits stendet na bai ol PAOI pipel i ken save. Mipela i hop dispela ripot bai strongim wanpela as bilong sapatim kros-kalsa daialog na larim strongpela wok bung i kamap namel long TEP PNG, ol PAOI raits holda na ol arapela stekholda.



## 3 GLASIM NA SEKAP GUT

### 3.1 INTRODAKSEN LONG GLASIM NA SEKAP GUT LONG HUMAN RAITS

Pasin bilong kopret risponsibiliti long soim rispek long human raits, i stap long UN Guiding Principles, i tok ol bisnis entaprais i no ken bagarapim human raits na ol i mas mekim olgeta wok long lukim olsem dispela pasin i no ken kamap long taim ol i glasim na sekap gut long ol samting i ken bagarapim raits bilong ol pipel.

Kopret risponsibiliti bilong soim rispek long human raits em i wanpela beislain stendet em ol bisnis i mas bihainim. Olgeta kampani i mas bihainim dispela pasin. Em i karamapim olgeta human raits ol kantri long wol i luksave long en. Dispela i olsem, ol kampani i mas soim rispek long olgeta human raits i stap insait long International Bill of Human Rights na ol leba raits i stap long International Labour Organisation Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work. Bihainim wan wan samting i kamap, ol bisnis i mas lukluk tu long ol arapela stendet. Eksampel, sapos kampani i gat ol wok we i afektim ol Indigenous Peoples, o ol asples, ol i mas lukluk tu long ol raits i stap insait long ILO Convention No. 169 na UN Declaration on Rights of Indigenous Peoples. Ol bisnis i mas tingim ol hevi i kamap na inap kamap long human raits ol bisnis i save kamapim, ol impek em bisnis i kontribut long kamapim, na ol impek em operesen bilong kampani yet i kamapim, ol prodak o sevis long bisnis bilong en. Long bungim ol dispela kopret risponsibiliti, long soim rispek long human raits, ol bisnis i mas gat: polisi komitmen long soim rispek long human raits; human raits due diligence process; na proses bilong stretim ol nogut impek ol wok bilong kampani i mekim long human raits.

Human raits due diligence em i wok we ol bisnis i mas mekim long glasim na sekap gut, painim aut gut, stopim, daunim na soim olsem wanem ol bai stopim ol pasin nogut ol wok bilong kampani i ken kamapim long human raits. Aninit long UN Guiding Principles, kopret human raits due diligence proses i mas gat ol dispela samting:

- Glasim na sekap gut long ol hevi i kamap na ol dispela hevi inap kamap long ol bisnis ektiviti long human raits;

- Bihainim wanem samting ol i painim aut long dispela asesmen, wantaim ol samting we i lukluk long wok bilong stretim ol impek long polisi kampani i save bihainim;
- Bihainim olsem wanem ol samting ol i mekim long stopim o daunim ol nogut pasin bilong human raits; na
- Toksave long wol long wok bilong glasim na sekap gut na risal bilong en.

### 3.2 SAMERI BILONG OL KI FAINDINGS NA REKOMENDESEN BILONG GLASIM NA SEKAP GUT

- Long olgeta samting, TEP PNG i gat gutpela operesenel plen long sapotim human raits due diligence. Dispela i karamapim ol **strongpela polisi na prosedia** i pas wantaim ol gutpela intenesenel prektis, na moa yet, **ol save lain woka i stap long ol ki wok** i mekim gutpela wok bilong save gut long ol gutpela intenesenel pasin bilong wok na i bihainim ol gutpela pasin bilong human raits. **Strongpela senia lidasip** na sapot bilong human raits impek menesmen i stap. Na **gutpela wok bung namel long ol ki lain**, eksampel, sekyuriti na komyuniti afeas (CA).
- Planti ol PAOI komyuniti i no klia gut long dispela Projek, **olsem na statim kepeseti bilding na engesmen program hariap**, bai inap long mekim ol i klia gut na stap insait long impek menesmen long taim ol samting i kamap. Dispela komyuniti engesmen program i mas luksave long jenda na i lukluk long **strongim save bilong ol komyuniti long Projek na ESHIA proses**, na **bildim komyuniti kepesiti na redi long stap insait long Development Forum**. Development Forum em i wei we tripela gavman na ol papagraun husat bai afekted long wanpela projek i paitim toktok na stretim tok long distribusen bilong ol benefit bilong projek (lukim Annex C long save moa long Development Forum).
- **Sosel Meping na Lenona Aidentifikesen Stadi (SMLI)** bilong paipain – we aninit long Oil and Gas Act 1998 i mas kamap bipo long Development Forum – **i mas pinis hariap** (long taim ol i stretim disain bilong projek na ileksen i pinis). Dispela em bikos SMLI i gat ol ki samting bilong paitim toktok wantaim ol papagraun long bihain taim na wanem ol samting ol i painim long ol arapela neturel risos projek long PNG, i soim olsem sapos ol i no hariap long painim ol trupela papagraun, bai i gat konflik i kamap. Long nau yet, TEP PNG i askim Dipatmen bilong Lens long mekim Len

Investigesen Stadi long wankain taim olsem SMLI long Paipain Ekspot korido (long sapatim ol wok painim aut bilong SMLI) i mas stap yet.

- Ol las wok bipo long ESHIA i pinis, i mas kamap bikos dispela bai soim ol trupela papagraun o lenona bilong ol impek eria, na ol tu i mas stap long taim bilong impek asesmen na menesmen plening. Dispela **metodoloji na tim bilong SMLI** i mas gat ol meri na man memba long stadi tim, i mas gat plen bilong kisim na toktok wantaim ol meri, na givim inap taim long glasim gut ol dispela wok. Yusim rait sofwe long kamapim data we bai stap long taim na inap long putim moa infomesen bilong ol PAOI komyuniti, na we i ken wok wantaim ol arapela sistem (eksampel, GIS sistem). Ol risal bilong SMLI i mas toksave long negosiesen long olgeta level, na bai ol 'komyuniti lida' husat i stap long negosiesen em ol dispela lain ol i luksave long en long ol SMLI stadi. Wanem samting i stap long SMLI stadi na agrimen bilong kamapim wok, i mas gohet long taim bilong projek konstraksen na operesen.
- **Ol wok bilong ESHIA i mas pinis long wei we i karamapim gut olgeta samting** – kain olsem, pinisim gut olgeta beislain stadi na impek analisis wantaim na maski long mekim hap hap wok long bungim wanem samting lo i tok long mekim, na bihain skruim gen moa wok i go- **na putim tu ol poin we ol komyuniti tu i ken stap insait long en long pinis bilong wok.**
- Bringim ol toktok i kam bek long wei bilong menesim ol impek, insait na ausait, bai i gutpela. I mas gat plen bilong kisim tu ol **independen ausait lain long lukluk long plen bilong daunim ol impek.** Na lukluk long ol model **bilong komyuniti na kampani i glasim** ol ki impek ol komyuniti i wari long en.
- Putim moa mani, ol wokman na ol risos bilong **Komyuniti Afes (CA) wok;** na lukluk tu long **divelopim na kamapim wanpela trening program stret bilong ol CA opisa** we i mas karamapim tu human raits, **givim wok long moa meri CA opisa,** sapatim dispela wok wantaim **save lain bilong antropoloji,** na stretim rot we bai i gat taim long wok program bilong CA tim i mas wok wantaim. Dispela bai givim sans long **luksave na wokbung namel long wok bilong CA na sekyuriti.**
- TEP PNG i mas traim long bihainim Principles for Responsible Contracts (Strepela Pasin Bilong Kontrak) long taim bilong negosiesen bilong gas agrimen (kontrak namel long gavman na investa); na moa yet, em i mas lukim olsem envairomen, leba na ol arapela kain lo olsem i no gat seksen

we i stopim ol long senisim long bihain taim, na ol i mas pablisim olgeta dispela agrimen.

- Dispela Principles for Responsible Contracts, ol i kamapim aninit long lukaut bilong UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, i putim tenpela ki prinsipel long stiaim negosiesen na kontent bilong Gavman-investa kontrak we ol foren invesmen projek i mas bihainim intenesenel human raits stendet.<sup>24</sup> Sampela kontent bilong gas agrimen em i stap pinis sapos model kontrak i kam long Gavman, tasol dispela Principles for Responsible Contracts i ken givim gutpela stia tu long taim bilong negosiesen yet, na long ol hap bilong kontent we ol i ken negosiet long en.
- Ol sans bilong bungim na **strongim wok wantaim ol ausait human raits lain na risos**, i ken kamap. Wanpela eksampel, em long gohet yet long sapatim PNG Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI) long bihainim olgeta rikwaimen bilong EITI na stap insait long **EITI Working Group**; na lukim olsem olgeta samting i karamapim sosel na human raits i stap ples klia insait long wok bilong Environmental and Social Consultative Committee bilong TEP PNG. Wanpela eksampel em long kisim ol arapela lain i kam insait long dispela Komiti.
- Strongim wok bilong glasim na skelim gut long menesim ol kontrakta – moa yet long taim bilong konstraksen bilong Projek – i karamapim tu ol wei bilong no ken kisim ol pikinini long mekim wok, glasim husat ol lokal lain i ken kisim ol wok, sapatim ol sans bilong givim wok long ol meri na sans bilong ol bisnis long ol lokal saplaia na/o ol lenona kampani.

## 4 JENDA

### 4.1 INTRODAKSEN LONG JENDA NA RAITIS BILONG OL MERI NA GELS LONG PNG EKSTREKTIV INDASTRI NA PAOI

#### 4.1.1 OL SALENS LONG RAITIS BILONG OL MERI NA GELS LONG PNG

Konstitusen bilong Independen Stet bilong Papua Niugini 1975 i tok 'ol meri sitisen tu i ken stap insait long ol wok bilong politiks, iekonomik, sosel na relijen.'<sup>25</sup> Tasol bikos long pasin bilong PNG we ol man save stap antap moa long ol meri, dispela pasin i givim bikpela salens long raits bilong ol meri na gels, na tu long winim dispela mak bilong nesenel gol. Strongpela pasin bilong kalsa wantaim iekonomik rilesen i strongim ol man na stopim ol meri na jenda ikwaliti long helpim ol meri long gohet.<sup>26</sup> Long wankain taim, ol impoten senis i kamap nau we i gat moa pablik dibet long jenda ikwaliti i kamap ples klia long sosel midia na planti arapela kempen, pablik protes na ol woksop.

Jenda-beis vilens o pasin bilong paitim meri, em UN Committee on Elimination of Discrimination Against Women i tok, 'vilens egensim wanpela meri i save kamap bikos em i meri, o moa meri i save bungim dispela hevi.<sup>27</sup> Ol kain hevi olsem seksuel vilens, na i no dispela tasol, narapela hevi em pasin bilong pikinini meri i marit taim em i liklik yet, na stopim ol gels long go skol. Sosio-ekonomik vilens, i stopim propeti raits o i save kamapim diskriminesen long kisim sosel sevis na helpim bilong lo, long taim hevi bilong human raits i kamap long ol meri.<sup>28</sup> Jenda-beis vilens i save kamap oltaim long PNG na i save bagarapim raits bilong ol meri.<sup>29</sup> Ol stadi i bin kamap long 1980s i soim olsem vilens i stap long planti haus long ol taun na rurel eria long planti hap bilong PNG,<sup>30</sup> na planti stadi long nau tu i soim olsem vilens i wok long kamap bikpela long dispela tupela eria.<sup>31</sup> Medecins Sans Frontieres i tok namba bilong ol seksuel na jenda-beis vilens i stap long mak bilong ol kantri long wol we dispela hevi i bikpela moa, ausait long ol hap we woa i kamap.<sup>32</sup> Ol i ting 70% bilong ol PNG meri bai bungim reip o seksuel asalt long laip bilong ol.<sup>33</sup> Dispela hevi i kamap bikpela tru<sup>34</sup> we long 2005 UNICEF i givim tok lukaut olsem reip em i wanpela 'samting inap bagarapim sindaun bilong pipel na iekonomik developmen.'<sup>35</sup>

Dispela koneksen bilong ol bikpela hevi na salens bilong lo na oda wantaim sik HIV bai kamapim moa hevi long kantri long bihain taim, na moa yet, long raits bilong ol meri.<sup>36</sup> Ol dispela salens i kamapim ol nupela hevi gen, we nau moa

meri i wok long dai kisim bagarap bihain long sampela lain i sutim tok long ol i wokim posin na sanguma.<sup>37</sup> Long wankain taim tu, nupela pasin bilong maritim moa long wanpela meri na kastom bilong baim meri long sampela hap bilong PNG, moa yet long ol risos ekstresen projek eria, i wok long daunim human raits bilong ol meri long PNG.

#### **4.1.2 LO NA RAITTS BILONG OL MERI**

I gat planti lo i stap long helpim ol meri, tasol ol lain i no save yusim ol dispela lo long olgeta hap bilong kantri. Wanpela Amendment long 2014 long sivil rejistresen lo i stopim pasin bilong maritim planti meri. Na long 2003 lo i tok man i brukim lo sapos em i reipim meri bilong em na i gat kot long en. Long nau tu, Family Protection Act 2013 i tok famili vailens i brukim lo na i ken kalabus long tupela yia, o baim bikpela fain long kot.<sup>38</sup> PNG i bin sainim Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination agains Women (CEDAW) long 1995, tasol dispela i no kamapim senis long kantri. Long 2010 dispela UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination agains Women i mekim strongpela toktok olsem 'em i wari long ol dispela pasin nogut i stap yet, ol pipel i bihainim yet na holim ol kastom nogut. Na ol dispela pasin bilong ol man i bosim olgeta samting, na pasin bilong putim man i go pas long olgeta samting na daunim ol meri oltaim.'<sup>39</sup>

I gat hevi tu long rot bilong kisim helpim long taim jenda-beis vailens i kamap. Long sampela eria, ol meri i pret long laip bilong ol sapos ol i go ripot long polis. Planti meri i no trastim ol polis, bikos sampela polisman tu i save paitim meri bilong ol, o ol i save rausim ol komplem ol meri i go putim.<sup>40</sup> Long 2010, UN Special Rapporteur on Torture i luksave olsem planti keis bilong vailens i no save go olgeta long kot o i no gat ripot bilong ol dispela keis.<sup>41</sup> Wanpela stadi long 2013, i soim olsem sans bilong wanpela man i kamap long kot bikos long jenda-beis vailens, na kisim mekimsave long han bilong kot, i no bikpela tumas, ating samting olsem 1:338 tasol.<sup>42</sup>

I gat planti salens i stap, tasol sampela gutpela wok i kamap tu. Nesenel muvmen olsem Haus Krai kempen i singaut long pinisim vailens egensim ol meri. Family Sexual Violence Action Committee na ol arapela program i sapotim wok bilong kirapim Family Sexual Violence Unit long ol polis stesin na Family Support Centre long ol hospital na ol i helpim long givim moa sapot long ol lain i kisim bagarap long dispela hevi. I gat ol program bilong ol Man ol sios ejensi i ranim, olsem 'Men's Matters' program em Caritas i go pas long en,<sup>43</sup> i opim rot bilong ol man yet i painim wei bilong daunim jenda-beis vailens.

#### **4.1.3 OL WOKMERI LONG PNG**

Em i no isi long kisim stretpela stetitiks bilong hamas man na meri long PNG i wokmani. Tasol oltaim ol ripot i save tok olsem long PNG i no gat planti meri i gat wok we ol i kisim pe long potnait. I gat moa man i wokmani na pe bilong ol i winim pe bilong ol meri.<sup>44</sup> Ol dispela namba i senis long ol rijon, indastri o sekta (pablik/praivet), ol i soim klia olsem man na meri i no kisim wankain pe long wok ol i mekim.<sup>45</sup> Em i no isi long painim wok long ol rurel eria olsem long Gulf Province tu.<sup>46</sup> Wanpela as bilong dispela em bikos level bilong edukesen na litresi i stap daunbilo tru, na ol pasin long kalsa bilong ol, i stopim ol meri long lusim ples na go wok, na wok wantaim ol man, o slip long narapela hap.<sup>47</sup> Long olgeta hap bilong PNG, ol meri husat inap long wokmani i save gat 'dabol wok de' – lukautim haus na famili na ples we ol i wokmani (long fomal na informal) – na planti i tok ol i save wok longpela taim moa long ol man.

Nau i gat moa risos ekstresen indastri na ol dispela wok i kamapim tu nid bilong kisim moa woka long kantri. Dispela i givim sans long moa meri i kisim wok na pe long ol bisnis na infomal ektiviti. Dispela i kirapim tu nupela trening na ol wok long ol meri long ol teknikel eria olsem jioloji na ensiniaring wantaim ol profesenel na klerikel wok. Tasol, sampela hevi long ples na wokples tu i stopim ol meri long go wok o mekim ol i lusim wok, jenda-beis vailens long wokples, impek bilong fly-in-fly-out rosta we ol i mas tingim tu laip bilong ol pikinini bilong ol, we i no gat luksave long ol hevi bilong jenda long ol polisi, na strongpela pasin bilong diskriminesen na harasmen.<sup>48</sup> Olsem na we i gat 'jenda meinstriming' program bilong ol risos ekstresen kampani, glasim gut ol wei ol operesenel envairomen, polisi na menesmen prektis i save stopim ol meri long wok, na mekim tu rivi long ol pasin na bilip bilong ol kampani, ol woka na lokal komyuniti, long jenda.<sup>49</sup>

#### **4.1.4 IMPEK BILONG EKSTREKTIV INDASTRI LONG OL MERI NA GELS**

Ol neturel risos ekstresen projek i soim ples klia ol pasin na wei we ol man na meri i no gat wankain luksave long haus bilong ol, na tu long komyuniti level. Na wei ol man na meri i pilim ol dispela impek i no wankain. Tasol ol meri i save kisim bikpela hevi moa long sosel na iekonomik senis ol neturel risos projek long PNG i save kamapim. Long wan wan de, ol i pilim dispela impek long kain kain wei, olsem ol meri i no stap insait long ol toktok bilong agrimen o long politiks, o i no kisim gut benefit mani, o i no gat sans olsem ol man long kisim wok o sans bilong bisnis developmen sapot; na strongim sindaun bilong famili.<sup>50</sup>

Dispela ol senis long laip bilong pipel i kamap hariap tru bikos long risos developmen, planti taim i save kamapim moa jenda-beis vailens. Dispela i ken kamap bikos long planti samting. Ol pipel i gat moa mani long spendim na dispela i opim nupela rot bilong baim ol samting; ol ausait lain i kam insait, na ol

'yangpela man i muv i go kam' long painim nupela samting na ol i no bihainim ol lo bilong ples; planti ol man sekyuriti fos i kam, moa pipel i dring alkohol; pamuk pasin i kamap na opim rot bilong kisim sik HIV na ol arapela seksuel trensmited infeksen (STI); pasin bilong man i senis long taim bikpela sosel senis i kamap; moa pasin bilong sutim tok long ol meri i wokim posin na sanguma, i kamap. Dispela ol hevi i kamap bikos long ol senis ol risos ekstrekse projek i kamapim.

#### **4.1.5 JENDA KONTEKS LONG PAOI**

Ol pipel long ol PAOI komyuniti i luksave long wok bilong ol man na long ol wok bilong ol meri. I gat sampela samting i narakain long ol Pawaian ples i stap longwe tru na long ol bikpela ples long nambis. Ol meri na gels long PAOI i no gat wankain luksave olsem ol man na pikinini man, na ol meri i no gat wankain raits na i no gat maus long politiks long ol samting i kamap long ples, olsem ol man. Ol dispela pasin i bihainim tumbuna pasin bilong ol we ol man i lida, na ol lapun man i holim pawa na save bilong kastom na ol seremoni. Long wankain taim, yumi mas klia long nupela wei ol man na meri i stap nau bihain long ol senis i kamap. Ol senis i kamap long laip bilong ol pipel long ples, we pawa bilong ol bikman bilong ples i no strong moa olsem bipo. Tude em i hangamap long mani bilong graun na save bilong kisim mani long ol neturel risos developmen. Ol meri i no klia tumas long Projek na dispela i pas wantaim ol samting ol i no save i bin kamap long taim ol arapela developmen na risos ekstrekse i bin kamap long rijon.

Ol beislain stadi bilong dispela Projek i soim olsem sindaun bilong planti meri na gels long olgeta hap bilong PAOI i no gutpela tumas. I no gat planti meri i wokmani, o i gat bisnis na i ken kisim besik helt sevis, edukesen na i no gat gutpela rot long stopim seksuel vailens na jenda-beis vailens. Ol wimens grup i kamap long mekim wok bilong sios i stap long planti PAOI komyuniti. Ol dispela grup long ol ples long nambis em ol i ogenaisim gut, tasol planti bilong ol i sot long ol risos. Ol dispela beislain stadi i soim olsem ol wok em ol man na meri wantaim long wanpela haus i save mekim, kain olsem wok saksak na wokim gaden o nupela haus. Ol lain i wokim dispela stadi, i tok sampela pasin bilong skelim wok namel long ol man na meri, i wok long lus nau.<sup>51</sup>

Ol meri long sampela PAOI komyuniti i tok ol i save mekim planti wok tru tasol ol i kisim liklik sapot long ol man na pikinini man long bikpela wok bilong lukautim famili.<sup>52</sup>

Long ol haus we ol meri i go pas, ol singel mama o meri em man bilong ol i dai pinis, em ol lain husat i no gat strong na i sot tru long ol samting, insait long PAOI. Ol lain i wokim dispela beislain stadi i tok, bikos i no gat haus sik, edukesen na ol



maket, olgeta lain long PAOI i sot long ol samting.<sup>53</sup> Ol Pawaian meri i save bungim planti hevi bikos long kalsa bilong ol, we ol arapela meri long PAOI i no pilim.<sup>54</sup> Namel long ol Pawaian pipel i gat tupela bikpela pasin tumbuna i save kamapim hevi long laip bilong ol meri. Pasin bilong makim meri long marit, we ol i makim yangpela meri long maritim olupela man (ol i mekim olsem bipo long mama i karim pikinini meri), pasin bilong maritim moa long wanpela meri, na ol tambu long holim blut na ol pipia bilong meri i karim pikinini. Dispela tambu i mekim na ol mama i save karim bebi long bus we no gat lain i stap long helpim ol. Ol dispela pasin i daunim stret mak bilong ol Pawaian meri.<sup>55</sup> Pasin bilong brukim marit o meri i lusim man, i no save kamap tumas long PAOI na long ol Pawaian komyuniti, ol lain bai sutim tok long posin na sanguma sapos meri i lusim man, olsem na ol meri i save pret long dispela.<sup>56</sup> Lo bilong Marriage Act 1963 i tok man o meri i mas gat 18 krismas pastaim long ol i marit, tasol dispela lo i no karamapim kastom marit – we luksave olsem em i impoten tu long putim mak long krismas bilong man na meri long kastom marit, long stopim pasin bilong maritim ol pikinini. Long PAOI, krismas bilong ol meri i marit long kastom marit em namel long 12 na 17 yia, dispela mak i narakain long ol ples. Long Pawaian na Ahia viles, ol meri i save marit long taim ol i yangpela tru.<sup>57</sup>

Ol dispela pasin bilong marit i ken kamapim hevi long human raits. Lo bilong Lukautim Pikinini Act 2009 na ol senis i no inap stretim ol dispela hevi, na Department for Community Development i tok pasin bilong maritim pikinini i brukim human raits bilong em:

**Ol gels husat i marit bipo long 18 krismas. Pikinini i liklik yet na i marit, em i brukim human raits lo.** Ol i ken wokim pasin nogut long em na kamapim vailens, em i lusim famili na ol pren bilong em, i no gat freedom long lukim ol wanlain bilong em na stap insait long ol samting i kamap long komyuniti na i no gat sans long go skul. Ol lain i save ting olsem long taim ol gels i marit, ol i tok orait long slip wantaim man bilong ol, tasol lo o polisi bilong gavman i tok ol i no winim yet mak bilong tok orait. Ol inap long bungim seksual vailens na ol arapela hevi long bodi na tingting bilong ol, long han bilong man bilong ol. Ol yangpela meri inap kisim bikpela bagarap long dispela. Ol dispela meri i no save go painim sapot bilong lo, o long famili bilong ol, o ol arapela lain husat inap long givim kain sevis olsem. Na tu, ol i no inap pinisim skul. Bikos ol i no inap tok nogat long slip wantaim man bilong ol, o askim man long yusim kondom, ol dispela ol meri inap painim hevi long helt, o i gat bel hariap tumas, ol ken kisim STI na i gat bikpela sans long kisim HIV na AIDS. I gat evidens olsem sampela gels i marit (na slip wantaim man bilong ol) long taim ol i gat 12-pela krismas. Ripot bilong 2000 Census, i soim olsem 3,870 gels krismas bilong ol i namel long 10 na 14 yia, i bin marit pinis. Ol toktok wantaim Gavman

long 2008 i painim olsem long sampela provins, ol i salim ol gels long K100 i go inap K200.<sup>58</sup>

Sampela beislain stadi i soim piksa bilong jenda rilesen long hap bilong PAOI, tasol sapos dispela Projek i laik abrusim pasin bilong strongim jenda-beis diskriminesen na inikwaliti, bai i mas gat moa wok i kamap long save gut long tingting na pasin bilong ol PAOI long jenda. Dispela wok i mas karamapim tu ol rot em ol meri i save ogenaisim ol yet na ol risos long kamapim ol samting o influensim ol disisen. Nau yet, ol beislain stadi i givim liklik stori tasol long laip bilong ol meri o ol senis i wok long kamap long laip bilong ol yangpela na ol lapun, namel long ol meri na man na wanem kain driman bilong ol meri na gels. I mas gat moa stadi i kamap long save gut long ol dispela samting we TEP PNG i ken soim rispek long raits bilong ol meri na gels long PAOI na kontribut long kamapim gut sindaun bilong ol.

#### 4.2 SAMERI BILONG OL KI FAINDINGS NA REKOMENDESEN LONG JENDA

- Long abrusim diskriminesen, **bai i mas gat ol program we ol meri tu i mas stap insait**. Dispela i ken kamap long ol kain samting olsem: kisim moa meri CA opisa long wok; bungim ol man na toktok long ol yet, na bungim ol meri na toktok long ol yet; dispela i mas gat ol modul long jenda, na jenda sensitiviti metod em ol lain i kisim trening bilong CA i mas save long en; kisim jenda speselis long wok wantaim CA; na lukim olsem ol dispela wok bilong givim save long komyuniti na ol program i luksave na abrusim ol hevi bilong jenda, na kamapim wok we ol meri tu bai inap long stap insait long en.
- Ol meri i no save stap long taim bilong **toktok na mekim disisen long graun na ol benefit**. Long lukim olsem dispela Projek i no strongim dispela pasin bilong daunim ol meri, bai i mas gat ol samting i kamap long banisim raits na intres bilong ol meri. Ol negosiesen o toktok bilong Development Forum i gat planti samting em inap long bringim hevi long dispela Projek, na tu, em i ken strongim moa pasin bilong putim ol meri i go arere long taim bilong wokim disisen long graun. I mas gat rot bilong painim wei bilong daunim ol dispela hevi. Dispela i ken karamapim: infomesen bilong wei ol klen i save yusim graun (LCLUAs) na Development Forum long toktok wantaim ol meri; luksave na kisim ol man husat inap helpim ol meri – ol kain grup em ol i bin traim pinis olsem ‘Men’s Matter program long Westen Provins; luksave na wok wantaim ol komyuniti lida bilong ol meri; na kisim ol stekholda husat bai stap long Development Forum long luksave na bung toktok long ol kain kain rot bilong serim ol benefit – ol kain rot we olgeta lain insait long komyuniti

bai benefit – i mas stap long ol ripot pepa bilong Development Forum; we ol inap long mekim, orait dispela agrimen i kamap long Development Forum i mas lukim olsem i gat planti meri tu i sainim. Dispela bai stopim pasin bilong abrusim nem bilong ol meri long ol agrimen (dispela pasin i ken kamapim diskriminesen long taim ol i bihainim ol agrimen.)

- Seksuel na jenda-beis vailens long ol meri na gels i bikpela tru long PNG na long hap bilong PAOI, na long taim Projek i kamap bai moa vailens olsem i kamap; eksampel, ol hevi ol ausait lain i kam insait na kamapim, senis long laip bilong ol pipel em Projek i kamapim, o ol man sekyuriti fos na (ol man) kontrakta woklain. **Ol rot we Projek inap daunim na abrusim ol hevi bilong seksuel na jenda-beis vailens** i mas: kisim wanpela independen grup long kamapim komyuniti program we i lukluk long ol wei bilong daunim domestik vailens, seksuel helt na famili plening, toktok long ol man na meri long wan wan grup bilong ol yet; bihainim model em ol i bin testim pinis long PNG na i wok, kain olsem ol liklik wok grup bilong ol man we i lukluk long jenda-beis vailens na ol arapela program bilong strongim ol meri; wok wantaim ol gavman na non-gavman lain long stopim pasin bilong posin na sanguma; lukluk long wari bilong ol meri tu long plen bilong ol ausait lain husat i kam painim wok; na lukluk long ol wei bilong stopim seksuel na jenda-beis vailens insait long Voluntary Principles on Security and Human Rights (VPSHR) menesmen.
- Ol ausait lain i kam painim wok long projek inap long kamapim bikpela hevi tru long ol meri na gels. Olsem na, ol wok bilong putim was long ol ausait lain husat i kam painim wok, i mas lukluk tu long raits bilong ol meri na gels, kain olsem: ol gels i mas stap seif na go skul; strongim arapela rot bilong kompensesen na stopim pasin bilong baim kompenesen mani; wei bilong ol komyuniti i lukautim gut mani, makim ples bilong kisim ol woklain na toksave long olgeta manmeri; na givim wok long ol yangpela man na meri we bai stopim hevi bilong planti yut i no gat wok.
- Planti mani i kam long dispela projek bai inap kamapim ol hevi long pasin bilong marit we i brukim lo bilong human raits bilong ol yangpela meri. Long helpim long stopim dispela hevi, TEP PNG i mas lukim olsem: CA i wok wantaim PAOI komyuniti i mas mekim klia ol polisi bilong gavman long edukesen na mak bilong en long lukim olsem *olgeta studen*, ol man na meri wantaim, i mas pinisim Basic Education (Prep – Grade 8); ol toktok i kamaut long Development Forum i mas painim mani bilong stretim gut ol skul na kisim ol tisa bilong skul; kamapim wok bilong kisim moa meri long wok long Projek; bihainim stret rekot bilong SMLI na stopim ol meri krismas bilong ol i namel long 15 na 17 yia, long wok long

kemp, helpim long kukim kaikai na ol kain wok olsem na salim ol i go skul o putim ol long trening program.

- Ol ripot bilong envairomen impek i no bin stap long dispela HRIA bikos em i stap long envairomen impek asesmen. Tasol, bikos envairomen na human raits i pas wantaim, na tu, ol pipel i yusim raits bilong toktok long toktok long ol disisen bilong envairomen, long givim sans long komyuniti i stap insait long ol las toktok bilong ESHIA na ol impek menesmen, rekomendesen i go long TEP PNG i tok: givim ripot bilong envairomen long ol komyuniti; i mas gat hap bilong envairomen edukesen long taim ol i bung wantaim ol komyuniti na kisim tingting bilong ol pipel long ol samting i kamap; na tingting tu long kamapim join komyuniti-kampani envairomen monitoring. Em i impoten tu long fainal ripot bilong ESHIA i lukluk tu long rait kaikai, wara na sindaun bilong ol pipel em Projek i kamapim long envairomen na bus, graun na wara.
- I no gat inap meri i wokmani. Long daunim dispela hevi na kamapim moa hevi bilong ol meri i kisim wok, hia em sampela rekomendesen: kisim ol gavman opisa long developim nesenel konten plen long lukim olsem ol meri tu i mas gat sans long kisim wok na wok bisnis; ol kontrak wantaim ol lokal na ausait kontrakta i mas gat seksen we bai helpim meri long kisim wok na kamapim bisnis, bihain long skelim wanem kain samting i gutpela long komyuniti bilong ol na risos beis bilong ol; na wokim wanpela jenda rivi long painimaut wanem ol samting i pasim rot bilong ol meri long gohet.

## 5 SEKYURITI

### 5.1 INTRODAKSEN LONG SEKYURITI LONG PNG EKSTREKTIV INDASTRI NA PAOI KONTEKS

#### 5.1.1 LO NA ODA LONG PNG

Ol hevi bilong lo na oda long PNG i stap pinis long ol ripot bipo long Independens long 1975, na bihain, dispela hevi i gro bikpela na mekim ol pipel long sampela hap bilong kantri i save stap wantaim pret. Long ol yia bihain, Gavman i wok long traim yusim ol kain kain polis, paramilitari na militari fos long strongim sekyuriti na kamapim bel isi na oda we sampela taim i wok na sampela taim i no senisim dispela hevi. I gat wanpela polis sevis tasol i stap aninit long Royal Papua New Guinea Constabulary (RPNGC), na i gat wanpela risev polis fos, na spesel mobail skwat em i ken muv hariap tru long go stopim trabel long sotpela taim. Ol dispela mobail skwat i save karim gan na wok wantaim difens fos bilong kantri, tasol i save gat komplem i kamap long wei ol i mekim nabaut long ol pipel.<sup>59</sup>

Populesen bilong PNG i kamap bikpela moa bihain long 1975, na ol hevi bilong lo na oda i gro bikpela tu, tasol namba bilong ol polis i go daun, we samting olsem 5,387 opisa i save lukautim 7.5 milien pipel long 2013.<sup>60</sup> Planti ol polis i stap long ol taun, tasol bikpela populesen bilong kantri i stap long ol rurel ples, na bikpela lain mobail skwat i save go lukautim ol risos ekstresen projek eria. Dispela i sotim namba bilong ol polis long mekim wok long planti hap bilong kantri we ol pipel i save kamapim 'ol pasin nogut long helpim ol yet'.<sup>61</sup> Hevi bilong mani i sot oltaim long polis fos, wantaim kondisen bilong wok i no gutpela tumas na korapsen, em ol sampela samting i save bagarapim wok bilong ol polis.<sup>62</sup> I no gat gutpela sans bilong kisim moa trening, na long 2014, Minista bilong Jastis i tokaut olsem dispela trening ol i kisim nau em i no inap na ol i mas surukim taim long sikisipela mun, i go long 18 mun.<sup>63</sup>

Long PNG nesenel judisel sistem, i gat Supreme Court of Justice, National Court of Justice na ol arapela kot olsem distrik kot, len kot na viles kot. Viles kot sistem i putim wok bilong lo long han bilong ol pipel long komyuniti we disput i kamap long en. Ol viles mejistret i save kisim helpim bilong ol viles pis opisa (sampela taim ol i kolim viles polis).

Planti kampani long PNG i gat sekyuriti bilong ol yet, planti taim ol i wok wantaim sekyuriti bilong gavman na jastis opisa. Bisnis bilong praivet sekyuriti i wok long gro hariap tru nau long PNG.

Long Desemba 2013, i bin gat 460 laisens sekyuriti kampani husat i gat 24,600 wokman na meri i mekim wok bilong lukautim ol haus, gavman opis na ol risos projek we namba bilong ol sekyuriti opisa i winim polis bilong kantri long 5:1.<sup>64</sup>

### **5.1.2 SEKYURITI NA OL EKSTREKTIV INDASTRY**

Projek sekyuriti em i wanpela bikpela wari bilong lo na oda long ol ekstrektiv industri long PNG.<sup>65</sup> Dispela i soim hevi bilong lo na oda long kantri, wantaim ol nupela kain hevi bilong sekyuriti ol risos ekstresen projek i wok long kamapim. Sampela bilong ol dispela hevi em senis i kamap long laip bilong ol pipel, ol ausait lain i kam insait long projek eria, na belhevi namel long ol pipel long wei ol i tilim ol benefit. Olgeta risos ekstresen operesen long PNG i gat bikpela sekyuriti fos husat i mekim wok bilong lukautim ol aset na was long ol woklain bilong kampani. Ol dispela praivet sekyuriti gad i no save karim gan, tasol planti bilong ol i gat ples bilong putim ol gan. Ol dispela lain i wok aninit long Security Protection Industries Act 2004, we i tok olsem Security Industries Authority tasol i ken givim laisens long ol kampani na givim pemit bilong gan long ol gad. Lo i tok ol i ken givim pemit bilong gan long ol praivet sekyuriti gad, sapos i gat nid long en; tasol i gat ripot olsem sampela gad i yusim strongpela fos na kilim man. Em i no isi long kotim ol dispela gad long hevi bilong human raits bikos Security Industries Authority i no gat strong na i gat liklik pawa long sekap long wok bilong ol memba bilong en; planti taim ol kampani i no save givim trening buk o standing oda olsem na i no isi long kotim na givim mekimsave long ol dispela lain, aninit long kriminal jastis sistem.<sup>66</sup>

Long taim ol bikpela hevi bilong lo na oda i kamap, ol risos ekstresen kampani i save askim Gavman long helpim. Sampela taim dispela i save kamapim bikpela hevi tru, moa yet long taim ol mobail skwat i yusim strongpela fos long mekim wok bilong ol. Ol risos ekstresen kampani i save givim ples bilong slip, kaikai na alawens bilong wan wan de long taim dispela lain i kamap na mekim wok bilong lukautim sekyuriti. I no gat arapela rot bilong stretim dispela hevi long sampela ples i stap longwe, na i ken kamapim ol kain toktok olsem ol kampani 'i baim' sapot bilong ol polis na dispela i ken bagarapim wok bilong sekyuriti long rijon.

Sampela kampani husat i wok long PNG i bihainim Voluntary Principles on Security and Human Rights (VPSHR), ol lain olsem ExxonMobil, Barrick Gold, Chevron, Oil Search na Newcrest<sup>67</sup>; tasol, Gavman yet i no bihainim. Long ol

arapela kantri long wol, wok bilong sekap long ol risos ekstresen kampani na ol sekyuriti fos bilong ol i mekim na ol kampani i save bihainim dispela VPSHR.<sup>68</sup>

### **5.1.3 SEKYURITI KONTEKS LONG PAOI**

Long olgeta hap bilong PAOI, i gat liklik lain polis tasol na ol i no gat ol samting bilong wok. Provinsal polis hetkwata i stap longwe long Kerema, na ol polis stesin i stap klostu em long lhu na Baimuru. Ol dispela tupela stesin i gat wanpela polis opisa na i no gat kar o dingi o redio komyunikesen. Provinsal Polis Komanda i lukautim Provins na 48 polis opisa wantaim 500 risev polis opisa na komyuniti beis konstabel. Ol risev polis i mekim wok namel long ol komyuniti na polis na ol komyuniti beis pis opisa i save ripot long ol polis long taim wanpela hevi i kamap.<sup>69</sup> Ol viles kot i mekim bikpela wok long mediesen long taim ol disput i kamap. Ol sios lida na lida bilong ples i save kam insait long stretim ol konflik na/o makim kompensesen na tu, ol i save mekim wok bilong mediesen long graun.<sup>70</sup>

TEP PNG i sainim Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) wantaim RPNGC we i tokaut long ol sapot em ol polis opisa wantaim risev polis bai givim long Projek na ol tems na kondisen bilong dispela agrimen. Dispela i tok klia olsem, olgeta wok bilong sekyuriti insait long dispela MOU i mas bihainim VPSHR. TEP PNG i kisim tu ol tripela praivet sekyuriti kampani: G4S na Black Swan long Port Moresby na Guard Dog long Herd Base. I gat ol 18 back-to-back Guard Dog sekyuriti i wok long Herd Base, na olgeta i no save karim gan.

Bikos dispela Projek i stap longwe tru, na i gat liklik populesen, nau yet i no gat bikpela hevi bilong lo na oda long hap bilong Projek. Ol hevi bilong lo na oda long PAOI em stil pasin, pait, na hevi bilong domestik vailens. Ol lain i no save dring strongpela dring oltaim, dispela i soim olsem ol lain long PAOI i no gat mani long spendim long kain samting olsem, tasol dispela hevi bai kamap bikpela long taim dispela Projek i kamap, wantaim hevi ol spakman i save kamapim. Ol yut na yangpela man i save smokim mariwana na sampela gels na yangpela meri tu long PAOI, na ol i stap tu long sampela arapela hevi.<sup>71</sup> Bikpela wari em ol ripot i kam long PAOI komyuniti long pasin ol risev polis na praivet sekyuriti gad long ol timba kemp i save mekim long paitim ol lain. Ol HRIA asesmen tim i no sekap long dispela ripot, dispela kain ripot i save kamap long ol arapela timba kemp long kantri.

Nau yet, i no gat sekyuriti banis i raunim Herd Base na i kam inap nau i no gat ripot bilong bikpela hevi i kamap long hap. TEP PNG i ting dispela situesen bilong sekyuriti bai senis long taim ol wok i stat long Projek na ol i gat plen bilong strongim sekyuriti long hap.

## 5.2 SAMERI BILONG KI FAINDINGS NA REKOMENDESEN LONG SEKYURITI

- Bihainim yet Total S.A. Group-level komitmen, **TEP PNG i mekim ol wok bilong lukim olsem ol sekyuriti wok bilong en i bihainim VPSHR**. Ol PNG risos ekstresen projek em ol hai-risk sekyuriti envairomen olsem na long taim ol i bihainim VPSHR long mekim ol wok, bai ol i abrusim o stretim wanem kain hevi bilong human raits i kamap.
- Long sekyuriti risk asesmen na menesmen, i gutpela long kamapim gut ol dispela samting: glasim na sekap gut long ol praivet sekyuriti kampani, long abrusim pasin korapsen; strongim wok bilong glasim na sekap gut long **bekgraun bilong ol praivet sekyuriti gad, na kamapim gut sekyuriti stended opereting prosida (SOP)**, na moa yet, putim was na painim aut ol i mekim wanem long ol hevi i bin kamap na disisen bilong bringim ol mobail skwat.
- **Ol sekyuriti risk asesmen bilong bihain taim i mas karamapim tu ol human raits risk i kamap long ol operesen**, na tu, bai em i kamap olsem **evaluesen bilong ol lain bilong lukautim lo na oda long PAOI** na sapos ol i mekim gutpela wok o nogat.
- Wokim wanpela sotpela **rivi bilong lukim olsem wanem wankain komyuniti polising modul** inap kamap long mekim wok bilong komyuniti polising program.
- **TEP PNG i kamapim VPSHR trening long ol praivet sekyuriti gad** na risev polis husat i wok long TEP PNG. Kamapim gut dispela trening we em i ken karamapim tu: **seksuel na jenda-beis vailens; skruim taim bilong trening i go long wanpela ful de**, yusim ol trupela eksampel bilong wanem samting i bin kamap; na wok wantaim ol praivet sekyuriti kampani long mekim VPSHR i wanpela samting ol gad i mas save long en long Key Performance Indicators (KPI).
- Ol komitmen insait long Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) wantaim ol pablik sekyuriti fos na MOU wantaim ol polis i ken kamap olsem pletfom bilong **wok wantaim ol pablik sekyuriti fos long VPSHR trening na skulim tu ol mobail skwat**. Na tu, tokaut long ol pablik na ol lokal komyuniti long ol samting i stap insait long dispela MOU.



- I gat sans long **wok wantaim ol arapela risos ekstreksen sekta long promotim na kamapim dispela VPSHR** i go moa. Wanpela eksampel em: mekim VPSHR menesmen na implementesen wanpela samting **i mas stap oltaim long ol miting bilong Papua LNG JV; kirapim teknikel kopresen long ol sekyuriti wok bilong ol JV patna**; na wok wantaim ol arapela risos ekstreksen lain, olsem Chamber of Mines and Petroleum, long kirapim wanpela **teknikel wok grup bilong kamapim VPSHR** long polisi na teknikel level.

## 6 KONFLIK

### 6.1 INTRODAKSEN LONG OL SAMTING I KAMAPIM KONFLIK LONG PNG EKSTREKTIV INDASTRY NA PAOI KONTEKS

Long olgeta hap bilong wol, ol risos ekstresen projek i save kamapim ol konflik na long PNG tu em i wankain.<sup>72</sup> Konflik i ken kamap bikpela o liklik, long kain kain hap long laip bilong projek, konflik namel long ol komyuniti yet na ol kain kain lain i ken kamapim konflik, olsem ol lokal komyuniti, ol kampani, gavman na ol arapela lain. Konflik i ken kamap bikos long taim wanpela projek i kamap, em i ken kirapim kros namel long ol grup i stap klostu long projek.<sup>73</sup> Ol risets i soim ol hevi konflik namel long komyuniti—kampani long ekstrekativ indastris i save kamapim, we i soim bikpela mani i lus long taim wok i stop o wok i no kamap; ol samting i no bin kamap bikos long dispela hevi; na taim bilong wok i lus bikos ol woka i traim long stretim konflik.<sup>74</sup>

Long hap bilong PNG, kain kain konflik i save kamap long olgeta bikpela risos ekstresen projek. Long 1989, kros namel long ol asples yet long mani na benefit long Panguna kopa main long Bougainville i pasim dispela main na kirapim sivil woa we planti tausen manmeri i bin dai.<sup>75</sup> Long Porgera gol main long Enga Province, i bin gat sampela pait i kamap namel long ol lokal pipel na sekyuriti fos na kamapim bikpela hevi tru long lo bilong human raits. Wanpela bilong en em ol praivet sekyuriti fos bilong main yet i bung na reipim ol meri long 2009 na 2010.<sup>76</sup> I no longtaim i go pinis, midia wantaim ol independen risetsa i bin ripot long moa konflik i kamap long wanpela projek i stap klostu.<sup>77</sup>

Long PNG yet, sampela samting i save kamapim ol konflik em:

- Ol disput bilong graun na ol kros i kamap long serim ol benefit, o hevi i kamap long registresen, husat bai makim ol pipel, na ol lenona grup long taim bilong mekim ol agrimen.
- Kros namel long ol yangpela na ol lapun, we nau ol yangpela i laik tekova na kamap lida, bungim wantaim ol nupela senis long laip bilong pipel, na ol yangpela eduketet lida i wok long toktok wantaim ol risos ekstresen projek na ol loya na bikman bilong kampani.

- Kros namel long kampani na komyuniti i kamapim pait na ol sekyuriti fos i yusim fos o seksuel na jenda-beis vailens.
- Ol hevi ol ausait lain husat i kam painim wok, i save kamapim, kros namel long ol dispela lain na ol asples na tu, ol i putim bikpela presa long ol risos na sevis.
- Ol bagarap i kamap long envairomen (i kamap pinis na ol bagarap inap kamap bihain) na bikpela presa long ol samting bilong bus, graun na wara em ol rural pipel i save yusim long laip bilong ol.
- Ol kampani i no toktok wantaim ol lokal pipel long risos ekstresen projek plening, divelopmen, implementesen na monitoring.
- Muvim ol pipel, we ol i no plenim na wokim gut eria we ol bai muvim ol pipel i go sindaun na stretim wei bilong helpim laip bilong ol. Dispela i save kamapim konflik namel long ol kampani na komyuniti na namel long ol komyuniti yet.<sup>78</sup>
- Komyuniti i no amamas long kisim ol wok na sans bilong wokim bisnis.
- I no luksave na stretim hariap ol hevi we ol dispela samting i kamap antap, bai no ken stap longpela taim na i kamapim bikpela hevi moa. Dispela i ken kamapim moa hevi sapos ol arapela operesen o indastri i stap klostu.

## 6.2 SAMERI BILONG OL KI FAINDINGS NA REKOMENDESEN LONG KONFLIK

- Ol komyuniti i no save tumas o luksave long dispela Projek, ol impek bilong en na wei bilong skelim ol dispela impek. Dispela inap kamapim ol konflik long bihain taim, long taim ol komyuniti i bungim ol hevi em ol i no bin ting bai kamap. Em i pasim tu rot bilong ol lain i klia gut long ol samting bai kamap na ol i pilim fri long autim tingting bilong ol na tok orait bilong ol (FPIC). Olsem na long kamapim tru **wanpela jenda sensitiv komyuniti engesmen na kepesiti bilding program em i ki na i mas go pas long ol arapela samting**. We ol inap long kamapim, dispela bai gat hap we ol komyuniti ol i makim, bai gat sans long go lukim ol ples we driling wok i kamap o lukim ol arapela projek na dispela bai mekim ol i luksave gut long bikpela wok bilong dispela operesen. Kamapim gut dispela **stekolda engesmen plen** oltaim, long bungim moa wokbung wantaim ol lain bilong sivil sosaiti, na ol human raits stekolda.

- Dispela projek-level grievance mechanism i winim planti bilong ol UN Guiding Principles efektivnes kraiteria; tasol, ol i no tokaut long en. Wanpela rekomendesen em long **tokaut nau long dispela rot na sekap oltaim long lukim sapos em i wok gut o nogat**. Dispela i ken opim rot bilong yusim pasin bilong ol ples yet long stretim ol disput. I gat ol samting em ol **komyuniti i laik lukim i mas kamap** – wanpela eksampel – kontribusen long helt na edukesen, disput bilong graun, wari bilong komyuniti long envairomen – em ol i ting bai rot bilong projek-level grivens bai i no inap stretim gut, tasol bai i gat luksave long en na i no hangamap nating i stap na kamapim bikpela hevi long bihain taim.
- Ol toktok bilong graun em ki samting inap long kamapim konflik. **Pinisim ol wok bilong SMLI nau** – tingting tu long wei bilong sapotim independen antroplojikel wok bilong Department of Lands klen veting. Luksave olsem em i no wok bilong divelopa long tokaut long husat i papagraun bilong graun we projek i kamap. Olsem na long wokim ol gutpela na stretpela disisen long bihain taim long ol hevi inap kamap long graun, TEP PNG i mas tinging long ol rot bilong bungim gut ol data em i save kisim long ol lenona grup, na mekim i kamap hap bilong ol sosel monitoring program bilong en. Wantaim ol arapela sosel indiketa, dispela i mas karamapim infomesen bilong hamas pipel i stap long ol lenona grup, ol nupela pikinini i kamap na ol lain i dai, na rejista bilong ol Incorporated Land Group (ILG) o ol arapela lenona asosiesen.
- Em i no wok bilong TEP PNG long tokaut long wei bilong tilim ol projek benefit, eksampel ol kain samting olsem royalti na ol arapela. Gavman bai tokaut long wanem rot ol bai yusim. Ol i ken yusim ol ILG, tasol sampela hevi i bin kamap long ol arapela projek we ol i bin yusim ol ILG. Olsem na ating Gavman bai yusim narapela rot bilong tilim ol samting long TEP PNG projek, eksampel, ol bisnis grup, klen asosiesen, wan wan manmeri o ol arapela rot. I tru olsem em i no wok bilong TEP PNG long tokaut long rot bilong tilim ol samting, na ol i painim ol rot we i gutpela long Projek, dispela bai helpim Projek, bikos ol konflik i ken kamap long dispela samting.
- Bihainim ol arapela beislain stadi, bai i gutpela long mekim moa analisis long graun i sot long bihain taim na/o ol bagarap i kamap long graun, long painim aut olsem wanem em inap bagarapim ol kaikai, wara, ol pasin tumbuna na ol arapela samting i pas long laip bilong ol pipel. Wokim wanpela rotmep bilong Development Forum em ol arapela lain tu i ken yusim em i wanpela wei long skelim dispela samting.

- I gutpela olsem TEP PNG i go pas long kisim independen loya bilong givim edvais long ol lokal komyuniti long sapotim ol long negosiesen bilong graun na wokim disisen. Olsem hap bilong dispela inisitiv, bai i gutpela long mekim klia tu long ol lokal komyuniti olsem dispela edvais i ken tok klia na bihainim ol rikwaimen bilong ol nupela lenona grup, na mekim klia long ol grup na ol membai stap long CLUAs. Em i impoten tu long dispela independen ligal edvais **i go aut long ol lenona bipo, na long taim, bilong Development Forum.**
- Ol disput i save kamap long ol toktok na wanem samting i kamap long taim bilong Development Forum olsem na em i wanpela bikpela risk. TEP PNG i ken kamapim sampela rot bilong daunim ol dispela hevi. Mekim kain samting olsem, wok wantaim Gas Cordination Office na ol impoten sivil sosaiti grup long lukim olsem i mas gat ol independen obseva long taim bilong Development Forum na long lukim olsem long taim bilong ol toktok bilong benefit sering agrimen, i mas gat seksen we i tok bai i mas gat rivi i kamap long dispela agrimen. Long lukim olsem i no gat diskriminesen i kamap, praioriti i mas go **long lukim olsem ol meri tu i stap insait long dispela Development Forum.** Long strongim dispela, TEP PNG i ken wok wantaim ol sivil sosaiti grup (olsem ol sios grup na wimens grup long komyuniti level) long makim ol mausmeri na luksave na makim ol klen lida husat i sapotim wok bilong ol meri. I gat ol sans bai kamap long sapotim ol mausmeri tu i stap long was long raits na intres bilong ol meri long Development Forum. Ol i ken mekim olsem **long ol program em World Bank i ranim wantaim Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, long bringim ol meri tu i kam insait long ol toktok bilong agrimen** long ol ekstretktiv indastri long PNG.
- Long taim Projek i bringim moa mani i kam insait long ol komyuniti, bai i gat ol konflik tu i kamap. Long daunim ol dispela hevi i kamap, bai i gutpela long **rivi i kamap long pasin bilong givim aut mani i go long yusim graun na ol bagarap i kamap, na long ol arapela wei bilong baim kompensesen na/o sans bilong komyuniti sapot long kes menesmen.**
- Ol ausait lain i kam painim wok long Projek em i wanpela arapela ki samting i save kamapim konflik. Long daunim dispela hevi ol ausait lain i kamapim, i gutpela long **hariap na pinisim beislain stadi bilong ol ausait lain em projek i pulim i kam,** long kamapim wanpela menesmen na monitoring plen. Dispela plen i mas **lukluk long ol risk long pasin tumbuna bilong ol Pawaian grup na ol arapela asples pipel.**<sup>79</sup> Long stopim ol konflik i kamap long ol pasin bilong posin na sanguma, TEP PNG i

mas lukluk tu long wok wantaim ol arapela sivil sosaiti grup na ol stekholda long kirapim wanpela soseri desk insait long PAOI.

- Lokal leba na sans bilong wok bisnis em sampela samting inap kamapim konflik we long taim bilong kisim ol leba o wokman, lukim olsem ol lokal komyuniti i gat sans long kisim wok na trening, na kamapim ol bisnis bilong lenona kampani. Long abrusim ol dispela hevi i kamap, **ol sosel impek monitoring na ripoting long bihain taim i mas gat data bilong ol lain i kisim wok na ol bisnis kontrak** na givim givim ripot i go bek long ol komyuniti insait long PAOI. Na tu, bipo long Development Forum i kamap, na long taim ol wok i gohet, **ol stekolda engesmen program i mas givim klia infomesen long ol kain kain bisnis inap long kamap**, na ol ikwipmen na skil ol bai nidim long ol hap bilong Projek.
- Helt na edukesen em ol bikpela samting long bihain taim bilong komyuniti invesmen program; ol dispela samting i mas kamap insait long PAOI. Long lukim olsem ol komyuniti investment program i strongim human raits bilong ol pipel, em i impoten **long kisim tingting bilong ol lokal komyuniti long taim bilong skelim, disainim na kamapim ol komyuniti invesmen program na ol kontribusen**. Na tu long lukim olsem, **ol wok i mas stap stret long nesenel kontent plen bilong ol impoten invesmen na ol arapela komyuniti invesmen program na kontribusen**. Na moa yet, TEP PNG i mas: lukim olsem i gat ol strongpela stretpela pasin bilong wok long menesemen na monitering bilong ol komyuniti invesmen program; lukim olsem ol komyuniti invesmen program o kontribusen em wanpela ausait lain husat i gat gutpela save bai go pas long en; putim human raits bilong ol pipel i go insait long disain implementesen na monitoring long ol komyuniti invesmen ektiviti; na skelim na putim wanem ol samting i mas go pas long ol raits, nids na intres bilong ol meri, pikinini, ol disabel pipel na ol arapela grup husat i stap arere.
- Lukluk long wanem samting bai kamap, em i impoten long lukim olsem **sosel impek asesmen na ol sosel impek na monitoring program bilong bihain taim i mas lukluk tu long ol arapela impek** insait long PAOI. Sans bilong kisim ol arapela opereta long eria na ol lokal gavman long divelopim wantaim na ol wei bilong skelim na stretim ol impek, kain olsem **kisim Gavman long bungim na kamapim ol toktok na rijonal plening inisitiv we petroleum na forestri industri long Gulf Province bai stap insait long en**. Dispela wok i ken karamapim tu ol impoten toktok bilong envairomental na sosel asesmen (kamap long ol beislain stadi) bilong Gulf Province rijon na ol arapela menesmen plen we i gat beislain i tok orait long planti opereta i bungim wanpela stendet, na wanpela ausait

lain i glasim ol dispela samting. Wok wantaim ol gavman na non-gavman na bisnis lain long sapatim developmen na implementesen bilong soseal impek asesmen gaidlain i karamapim ekstrekativ indastri, em i narapela rot bilong daunim ol hevi i kamap.

## ANNEX A: MOA INFOMESEN LONG METODOLOJI

### Ol stendet na fremwok bilong asesmen

Ol impoten stendet na fremwok bilong dispela asesmen i karamapim:

- Ol Intenesenel human raits stendeds na prinsipals (lukim lista bilong ol dispela konvensen long Annex B) – i karamapim Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), human raits-beis aprots, na UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights.<sup>80</sup>
- Good practice guidance on HRIA – i karamapim tu DIHR Guidance and Toolbox on HRIA<sup>81</sup> na ol arapela stia toktok i stap insait.
- Total S.A. HRIA Standard Operating Procedure (SOP).
- International Finance Corporation (IFC) Performance Standard.<sup>82</sup>

### HRIA tim

Ol tripela memba bilong HRIA tim em:

- Nora Götzmann, Senior Advisor, Human Rights and Business, DIHR. Nora i gat bekgraun long ligel/politikal saiens na ten yia eksperiens long edvaisim ol praivet sekta long human raits due diligence.
- Assoc. Prof. Nicholas Bainton, Principal Research Fellow, CSRM, Sustainable Minerals Institute, The University Queensland. Nick em i wanpela antropolojis husat i wok planti yia long risets na praivet sekta eksperiens long ol ekstrekativ indastri long PNG.
- Sylvia Seta, fil asisten, Tanorama (wanpela PNG sosel konsalting kampani). Sylvia i gat bekgraun long sosel wok, na em i gat eksperiens long wok bilong sosel beislain stadi long Gulf Province.

### Risets na engesmen ovaviu

Dispela risets na engesmen bilong HRIA i karamapim ol dispela samting:

- Desk-top rivi bilong ol beislain stadi na ol arapela ripot i bin kamap long ESHIA na ol arapela pablik litretsa long human raits na ol ekstrekativ indastri long PNG.



- Tenpela de fil trip insait long kantri, faivpela de long Port Moresby long intaviu ol ki TEP PNG woklain na ol kontrakta, na ol sivil sosaiti stekolda, na faivpela de long bungim ol komyuniti long PRL15 na ol paipain eria.
- Ol intaviu i kamap wantaim 28 TEP PNG woklain na 12-pela ausait stekolda (lukim Annex B long lista bilong olgeta stekolda intaviu).
- Taim bilong intaviu wantaim wan wan TEP PNG woklain na ol ausait stekholda long Port Moresby em 60 minit. Ol intaviu em semi-straksa konfidensel na ol DIHR na CSR/M HRIA tim memba i bin wokim long opis bilong TEP PNG.
- Bung wantaim ol komyuniti i lukim tupela fokas grup, wanpela i bilong ol meri tasol na narapela i bilong ol man tasol, long tenpela komyuniti long Wabo i go inap long Orokol Bay (lukim Table 1).
- I bin gat sevenpela tokples grup insait long PAOI; ol bung wantaim HRIA i bin gat faivpela bilong ol dispela tokples grup.

Ples		Rijon	Tokples grup	Namba bilong ol man Fokas Grup	Namba bilong ol meri Fokas Grup
1	Ura	Wara	Pawaian	30	10
2	Wabo Stesin Komyuniti	Wara	Pawaian	40	15
3	Subu 2	Wara	Pawaian	12	6
4	Poroi 2	Wara	Pawaian	20	22
5	Evara	Wara	Ahia	20	18
6	Kaevaria	Wara	Iare	5	8
7	Kavava	Nambis	Orokolo	40	16
8	Larihiru	Nambis	Orokolo	35	25
9	Ara'ava	Wara	Koriki	40	40
10	Kapuna Helt Senta	Wara	Miks	Ol 15 woklain na studen miks	

**Table 1. Ol komyuniti grup i bung wantaim ol HRIA**

- Bung na toktok wantaim ol komyuniti i bin kamap olsem:
  - I. Ol TEP PNG Komyuniti Afes Opisa (CA opisa) i bin toksave long ol komyuniti long raun bilong HRIA tim na wanem wok ol bai mekim.
  - II. Long taim ol HRIA tim na TEP PNG CA opisa i kamap long wanpela ples, ol komyuniti i go bung long ples bilong miting na wanpela TEP PNG opisa na memba bilong HRIA tim i toksave long ol pipel.
  - III. Ol pipel i bruk long tupela grup, wanpela fokus grup bilong ol man na narapela bilong ol meri. Ol toktok bilong sampela ol i makim long human raits, inap long 1-2 aua. Ol meri tim memba bilong HRIA i go pas long fokus grup bilong ol meri na ol man memba bilong HRIA tim i go pas long fokus grup bilong ol man.
  - IV. Ol i spendim taim long fokus grup na toksave long human raits, tok klia long impek asesmen, na ol kwesten/diskasen poin bilong ol fokus grup i kamap olsem topik bilong diskasen, na i no olsem ol 'right-by-right' kwesten.
  - V. Long dispela raun i go long PAOI, ol CA opisa, medikol opisa na sekyuriti opisa (sekyuriti opisa bilong TEP PNG o risev polisman husat i mekim wok bilong TEP PNG) i bin go wantaim HRIA tim.

### **Ol wok i no bin kamap**

HRIA i no inap long mekim sampela wok painim long dispela taim:

- I no bin gat inap taim long bung na toktok gut wantaim ol komyuniti. Fil trip insait long kantri i bin sot tumas, we longpela taim i bin lus long travel long Herd Base i go long ol PAOI komyuniti, hariap long wok na go bek long Herd Base bipo long ples i tudak, na wei bilong raun long helikopta na raun long wara, i bin sotim taim tru. Olsem na tim i bungim liklik lain tasol bilong PAOI komyuniti long dispela sotpela taim. Ol i no inap long go bungim ol komyuniti bilong Maipua na Kaimare tokples grup. I no bin gat taim tu long go long provinsal hetkwata long Kerema, na bungim ol opisa bilong provinsal gavman.
- Save bilong rit na rait na level bilong eduksen long ol PAOI komyuniti i daunbilo tru, we bikpela lain insait long ol fokus grup i no klia tumas long as bilong human raits na ol i no save long human raits na bisnis fremwok o wok bilong HRIA. Planti bilong ol i traim long save gut long Projek, wanem kain ol samting bai kamap na wanem wok bilong impek asesmen aninit long lo, na ol wok bilong impek menesmen. Ol dispela askim i

mekim tim i spendim longpela taim moa long toktok long ol dispela samting. Ol dispela samting i mekim na i no gat taim long pinisim ol diskasen long ol wan wan fokas grup. Long sampela ples, ol komyuniti i no amamas; dispela bung i givim sans tu long toktok long ol dispela impoten topik. Tasol taim i sot long toktok moa long ol dispela samting, na metodoloji i no tok klia sapos moa kain bung olsem bai kamap bihain wantaim independen ausait lain long toktok long ol dispela samting.

- Wanpela HRIA tim memba tasol i bin wok bipo long Gulf Province – i gat planti kain pipel na kalsa bilong PNG, na moa yet long PAOI, olsem na sapos i gat sampela lokal pipel long HRIA tim, bai ol inap long helpim gut wok. I gutpela long kisim ol lokal lain long tim, sapos dispela kain wok i kamap long bihain taim.
- No gat wanpela memba bilong HRIA tim i save long tokples bilong ol komyuniti long PAOI – planti komyuniti i save long Tok Pisin na Motu (na Inglis long sampela ples long nambis), sampela lapun i save long tokples bilong ol tasol, olsem na sampela komyuniti memba i mas tanim tok long ol long taim bilong diskasen.
- Projek disain i no bin pinis. Olsem na ol impek inap kamap em ol i skelim long hap we paipain bai bihainim, yusim ol riva transpot na i no rot konstraksen, na lokesen bilong Central Processing Facility na LNG Plant. Long taim fainal Projek disain i kamap, sampela faindings na rekomendesen bai i no inap wok, na bai gat sampela nupela ki human raits impek i kamap- olsem na HRIA i mas karim ol dispela nupela infomesen oltaim.
- Caution Bay eria, we LNG Plant sait bai stap, i no stap insait long dispela asesmen bikos taim i bin sot, na tu, i no gat klia toktok long Projek disain long taim dispela asesmen i bin kamap.
- Dispela HRIA i bilong givim infomesen long ol beislain stadi na ESHIA. Long bihain taim, we wok bilong monitoring i kamap, bai gutpela long bungim ol sosel-human raits wok long stat bilong wok. Na long abrusim pasin we ol stekolda i wokim wankain wok tasol, dispela nupela wei bai

inap long luksave gut long ol envairomen na sosel impek inap long kamapim sampela hevi long human raits.<sup>83</sup>

## **ANNEX B: STETAS BILONG RETIFIKESEN LONG OL BIKPELA INTENESANEL HUMAN RAITS TRITI**

<b>Ol Triti</b>	<b>Tok Orait</b>
CAT- Konvensen egens Totsa na Arapela Pasin Nogut o Digreding Tritmen na Panismen	NOGAT
CAT-OP – Opsenel Protokol Konvensen egens Totsa	NOGAT
CCPR- Intenesenel Konvensen Sivil na Politikal Raits	21 Julai 2008
CCPR-OP2-DP – Seken Opsenel Protokol Intenesenel Konvensen Sivil na Politikal Raits long rausim det penelti	NOGAT
CED- Konvensen long Proteksen bilong Olgeta Pipel long Kalabusim na Haitim Ol	NOGAT
CEDAW – Konvensen long Rausim Olgeta Kain Diskriminesen Egensim ol Meri	12 Janueri 1995
CERD – Intenesenel Konvensen long Rausim Olgeta Kain Resel Diskriminesen	27 Janueri 1982
CESCR – Intenesenel Konvensen long Ikonmik, Sosel na Kalsarel Raits	21 Julai 2008
CMW – Intenesenel Konvensen long Proteksen bilong Raits bilong Olgeta Maigren Woka na Memba bilong Famili bilong Ol	NOGAT
CRC – Konvensen long Raits bilong Ol Pikinini	30 Septemba 1990
CRC-OP-AC – Opsenel Protokol long Raits bilong Pikinini long salim pikinini go pait long taim bilong woa	NOGAT
CRC-OP-SC- Opsenel Protokol long Konvensen long Raits bilong Ol Pikinini long salim pikinini, pamuk pikinini na wokim piksa nogut long ol pikinini	NOGAT
CRPD – Konvensen long Raits bilong ol Disabel Pipel	26 Septemba 2013

## **ANNEX C: DEVELOPMENT FORUM NA BENEFIT SERING ARENSMEN**

### **Ovaviu**

Development Forum em i rot aninit long Oil and Gas Act 1998, we tripela gavman na ol lenona we wanpela projek bai kamap, i bung na toktok long distribusen

bilong ol benefit i kam long dispela projek.<sup>84</sup> Ol toktok insait long Development Forum i kamapim ol benefit sering agrimen (divelopmen agrimen) na lo i luksave long dispela agrimen. Long taim bilong dispela asesmen, ol i bin ting Development Forum bilong Papua LNG Project bai kamap long pinis bilong 2018 o long stat bilong yia 2019.

Ol dispela benefit em: ol royalti (makim long 2% wan wan wellhead); na projek ekwiti (brukim olsem - future fund 30%, investment fund 30% na remainder 30%). Dispela 30% rikwaimen bilong future fund na investment fund kontribusen em i liklik mani, i.e. em i pas long agrimen namel long ol lain. Ol i ken apim dispela mak, we ol komyuniti i ken kisim moa benefit na i no wan wan lenona tasol. Wei bilong tilim royalti na ekwiti benefit namel long ol lenona grup em ol yet bai tok orait long en long taim bilong negosiesen long Development Forum; tasol, Minista i ken tokaut olsem ol lenona husat i gat moa rait long dispela graun o husat bai kisim moa bagarap, bai wan wan manmeri i kisim mani.

Wantaim royalti na ekwiti benefit, dispela divelopmen agrimen bai karamapim tu ol dispela samting:

- I. Givim wok long ol lokal lenona, na trening tu.
- II. Divelopa i mas givim sapot long kirapim/o helpim long kamapim kepesiti bilong ol lokal lenona kampani (Landcos) na givim wok i go pas long ol dispela kampani.
- III. Divelopa i mas givim wok long ol lokal saplaia bilong ol guds na sevis.

Sampela moa mani i ken go long wokim ol infrastraksa long projek eria aninit long Infrastructure Development Grants, o aninit long Tax Credit Scheme. Kain olsem, bai divelopmen agrimen i ken karamapim ol benefit bilong ol lenona na ol arapela komyuniti long projek eria. Provinsal gavman na/o lokal-level gavman i save kisim sampela royalti na ekwiti benefit na divelopmen takis.

Ol royalty na remainder equity funds bilong ol lenona em Mineral Resources Development Corporation (MRDC) i save lukautim long nem bilong ol projek lenona, na ol i save tilim i go long ol pipel long ILG bilong ol. Ol future fund na investment fund equity benefit em MRDC i save lukautim; na em i mas yusim investment fund equity benefit long helpim ol lenona bilong projek eria long taim bilong dispela trast long mekim ol kain wok olsem jeneral helt, welfea, edukesen na gutpela sindaun bilong ol lenona long projek eria, o long kirapim o mekim mentenens long ol komyuniti projek. Olsem ol toktok i stap daunbilo, pasin ol i bihainim long benefit distribusen na menesmen bai i narakain long TEP PNG Projek.

Bipo long Development Forum i kamap, divelopa i mas givim Gavman wanpela sosio-ekonomik impek stadi bihainim lo bilong Environmental Planning Act 1978 na wanpela ful-skel SMLI. Bihainim ol dispela stadi, bai long Development Forum, Minista bilong Petroleum na Energy i invaitim ol manmeri o ogenaisesen em Minista i ting bai dispela petroleum projek i afektim, sapos ol i tok orait long eplikesen. Aninit long seksen 48 bilong Oil and Gas Act 1998, dispela bai karamapim: kampani husat i aplai o i laik aplai long laisens o ol laisens; ol lenona bilong projek eria (aninit long seksen 168 (2) o ol lain i makim ol; Lokal-Level Gavman o ol Gavman em dispela projek bai afektim; na Nesenel Gavman. Seksen 48 bilong Oil and Gas Act 1998 i gat seksen we i tok olsem em i duti bilong Minista long sekap gut na save olsem, 'ol mausman husat i kisim invitesen long kamap long dispela Development Forum, i makim tru ol pipel husat i projek eria lenona bilong dispela petroleum projek.'

TEP PNG i plen long kisim wanpela independen ligel sapot bilong helpim ol lenona i redi long dispela Development Forum. Lo i no tok long givim independen sapot long ol lenona i redi gut long stap insait long Development Forum, o stap long taim bilong negosiesen, o long ol wok bilong monitoring. Tasol, long luksave long ol dispela samting, em i pasin bilong international good practice, na i gutpela long kisim ol tu long ol negosiesen long bihain taim.

### **Lainim o dispela samting**

Long ol eksperiens bilong ol arapela projek, i gat sampela impoten samting long Development Forum i soim ol samting ol i ken lainim long bihain taim long Papua LNG Projek.<sup>85</sup> Ol samting ol i ken lainim em:

- Ol independen obseva tu i mas stap long taim bilong Development Forum.
- SMLI stadi i mas pinis pastaim long Development Forum i kamap. Sapos Development Forum i kamap pastaim long SMLI stadi, bai i ken kamapim sampela hevi na i no makim stret ol mausman bilong ol lenona na ol wok bilong 'klen veting'.
- I mas gat inap taim long pinisim SMLI na klen veting pastaim long projek konstraksen i kamap.
- Korapsen i ken kamap – wanpela eksampel, we ol lain i makim gavman i baim ol lenona long sainim benefit sering agrimen long lukim olsem dispela invesmen bai gohet – was gut long dispela kain pasin na stopim.

- Givim independen ligel sapot long ol lenona long helpim ol long negosiet long taim bilong Development Forum.
- Ausait grup i sapotim ol lenona long redim posisen pepa na/o toktok long kamapim ol projek proposal; na long lukim olsem ol sosel infrastraksa projek insait long fainel benefit sering agrimen, bai inap kamap tru.
- I mas gat ol seksen i stap long agrimen long menesim ol disput, o we ol i no hariap long painimaut ol trupela lenona; na i no ken wet longpela taim tumas long tilim ol benefit.
- Promotim patisipesen bilong ol meri insait long ol dispela wok we bai soim olsem i gat jenda ekwiti long taim bilong wokim ol disisen na ol wok i kamap bihain.

## **ANNEX D: OL STEKOLDA OL I KONSALTIM**

### **TEP PNG woklain, Ol Kontrakta, Ol Konsalten**

*Wan wan intaviu, samting olsem 1-1.5 aua*

#### Port Moresby

- Corporate Affairs Director
- Security Manager
- ESHIA Studies Manager
- Legal Manager
- Public and Government Relations, Deputy Manager
- Land Manager
- Public Relations/Government Affairs Officer
- Community Affairs Manager
- Environmental/Permitting Coordinator
- Environment Coordinator
- Lands Specialist
- Community Relations Manager
- In-Country Value Manager
- Community Affairs Coordinator
- ERIAS, ESHIA Project Director

#### On-site

- Security Superintendent x2 (back-to-back roles)
- Security Coordinator
- Community Affairs Officer, grievance resolution
- Community Affairs Officer, Wabo
- Community Affairs Officer, Wabo
- Community Affairs Officer, Kavava
- Community Affairs Officer, capacity development
- Sakura (SOR) Medical Officer (contractor)
- Sakura (SOR) Administration Officer (contractor)
- Community Affairs Coordinator
- Reserve Police Officer (contractor)

#### **Ol komyuniti**

*Fokas grup diskasen, samting olsem 1-2 aua*

Lukim Table 1, p. 40

#### **Ol Ausait Stekholda**

*Intaviu samting olsem, 1 aua, toktok wantaim ol o long telepon*

- Business Coalition for Women
- Prominent Papua New Guinean from the law and justice sector
- Gas Coordination Office
- Social Mapping and Landowner Identification expert
- PNG Chamber of Mines and Petroleum
- Kumul Petroleum, Government Affairs Manager
- Centre for Environmental Law and Community Rights, Director
- PNG Tribal Foundation
- Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
- Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
- Lands Department
- Prominent Papua New Guinean woman working, inter alia, on women's rights and non-discrimination.

Toksave: Ol intaviu wantaim PNG Ombudsman, Transparency International, Department of Petroleum and Energy, State Solicitor's Office, na Deputy Police Commissioner, i no bin kamap bikos ol ki woklain i no bin stap.



## **ANNEX E: RIVIUM OL DISPELA DOKUMEN**

### **Ol Intenel Dokumen:**

1. Powerpoint overview of TEP PNG
2. Powerpoint overview of TEP PNG
3. TEP PNG Organogram
4. Total S.A. HRIA SOP
5. HRIA Scope of Work
6. Upstream Community and Demographics Baseline Report (Draft, 2016)
7. Upstream Governance and Economics Baseline Report (Draft, 2017)
8. TEP PNG Grievance Mechanism SOP
9. TEP PNG Land Access and Compensation SOP
10. TEP PNG Security Risk Assessment
11. TEP PNG Societal Policy
12. TEP PNG Stakeholder Engagement Plan
13. Grievance Resolution Statistics
14. Natural Resources Baseline Study (2016)
15. Good Corporation Ethics Assessment (Draft, 2017)
16. SMLI for PRL15 (2016)
17. Cultural Heritage Study (2016)
18. LNG Environmental Inception Report (2016)
19. EIA road-show presentation materials
20. MOU with RPNGC
21. MOU with UXO
22. ERIAS Communities Directory
23. Health Baseline (Draft, 2017)
24. Resettlement Plan (Draft, 2017)
25. VPSHRs training slide deck

# ENDNOTES

- <sup>1</sup> Environmental Inception Report (2016), p. 6-1.
- <sup>2</sup> Community Demographics Baseline (2016), p. 8.
- <sup>3</sup> Community Demographics Baseline (2016), p. 64.
- <sup>4</sup> Community Demographics Baseline (2016), p. 10.
- <sup>5</sup> Community Demographics Baseline (2016), p. 28.
- <sup>6</sup> Bipo, i no olgeta PAOI grup i luksave long ol klen, o i gat dispela hap tok, klen, long tokples bilong ol. Tasol, tude ol grup i makim ol sosel straksa bilong ol long klen grup. Dispela pasin i kamap tu long planti hap bilong PNG, na i kamap bikos ol pipel i mas soim ol i bilong wanem 'clan', dispela hap tok i stap long Oil and Gas Act 1998. Lukim tu Filer, C. (2007). Local Custom and the Art of Land Group Boundary Maintenance in Papua New Guinea. Na tu long Weiner, J. and Glaskin K. (Eds). *Customary Land Tenure and Registration in Australia and Papua New Guinea: Anthropological Perspectives*. Canberra: ANU E Press. pp. 135-173.  
<http://press.anu.edu.au/publications/series/asia-pacific-environment-monographs/customary-land-tenure-registration-australia>.
- <sup>7</sup> Ol i lukim dispela pasin i kamap long planti risos ekstresen projek long PNG.
- <sup>8</sup> Bell, J. A. (2005). *Intersecting Histories: Materiality and Social Transformation in the Purari Delta of Papua New Guinea*, Oxford. PhD, p. 138.
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- <sup>13</sup> Governance and Economics Baseline (2017), p. 10.
- <sup>14</sup> Governance and Economics Baseline (2017) and Community Demographics Baseline (2016).
- <sup>15</sup> Governance and Economics Baseline (2017), p. 9.
- <sup>16</sup> Governance and Economics Baseline (2017), p. 9.
- <sup>17</sup> Governance and Economics Baseline (2017), p. 12.

- <sup>18</sup> Governance and Economics Baseline (2017), p. 13.
- <sup>19</sup> Governance and Economics Baseline (2017), p. 13.
- <sup>20</sup> Governance and Economics Baseline (2017), p. 10.
- <sup>21</sup> Governance and Economics Baseline (2017), p. 12.
- <sup>22</sup> Lukim e.g., European Investment Bank, Social Safeguards, Standard 7. Rights and Interests of Vulnerable Groups.
- <sup>23</sup> Oli luksave long dispela long Governance and Economics Baseline (2017) na tu long Community Demographics Baseline (2016), na ol faindings bilong HRIA i toktok gen long en.
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- <sup>32</sup> Doctors Without Borders. (2016). *Return to Abuser – Gaps in Services and a failure to protect survivors of family and sexual violence in Papua New Guinea*.  
<http://www.doctorswithoutborders.org/article/special-report-return-abuser>.

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