

Interview guideline with Mayor of Tirúa and promoter of the ECMPOs

Show video on the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, available at:
https://m.youtube.com/watch?v=TaM9_qzgleU

1. Introduction of the interviewee (name, surname, position, mission or mandate of the organisation where he/she/they work(s), and brief description of what the interviewee does).
2. How is the work of the municipality linked to the salmon industry?
3. What do you see as the benefits of the salmon industry for the country?
4. And what are the main problems, points of conflict or challenges that the Chilean salmon industry is currently producing in your commune/region and in the country?
5. You were a promoter of the current Lafkenche Law that assigns ECMPO. What is your opinion on the process of implementation and enforcement of this law? What contribution has this law made to the protection and respect of the rights of Indigenous Peoples?
6. You said some time ago that "there is a collision of interests between the fishermen and the salmon industry". What is your specific criticism of the industry? OBS: statement by Mayor Millabur (July 2017) "The industrialists, gathered in the CPC and Sofofa, have pronounced themselves to modify the Lafkenche Law. That is why we say to Chile that it is not possible for the industrialists to once again begin to establish a legislative agenda with their backs to the native peoples".
7. Have you ever heard of the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights?
8. Based on the video on the Guiding Principles, do you consider that the public service for which you work adequately protects the human rights of workers and communities involved in the salmon industry?
9. In your opinion, do local governments have sufficient powers to protect the human rights of their communities and to decide the type of development they want? To influence the investment projects that are installed in the commune?
10. What is your opinion regarding the implementation of ILO Convention 169?
11. What is the situation of the small-scale fishermen in Tirúa, how many of them are there, what are their main demands, how do they relate to the salmon companies, etc.?
12. In what ways does this organisation contribute to avoid, prevent or mitigate the effect that the salmon activity can have on the activity of artisanal fishermen?

13. On the other hand, what are the main challenges regarding Indigenous Peoples and the salmon industry, how are these challenges addressed, and what does this office do to protect the rights of Indigenous Peoples in the face of the possible impacts of the salmon industry?
14. Based on your experience as mayor, what recommendations would you make to companies in the industry in terms of good practices, respect and protection of human rights?
15. And to the State (legislative, executive and judicial powers), what would you recommend?
16. If you would like to address any other issue, please do so.